# PHOENIX

## L8 Series Magnetic Encoder

#### Features and Benefits

Application Example

- Magnetic technology offers robust performance.
- 100% Non-contacting design (no bearings or bushings) provides an extremely long life and is tolerant to harsh environments.
- Simple two piece design (target magnet + encoder) for easy alignment and installation.
- Bi-directional two channel incremental quadrature output.
- Mounting holes for a 2-bolt or 3-bolt pattern Ø 1.811" BHC x 0.125" O.D.
- Magnet rotor for standard shaft sizes from 2 mm to 1/2". Custom bore sizes available.
- Options up to 30 pulse per channel per revolution.
- Customizable lead wires, cables, and or connectors.



Kit - Encoder with Target Magnet Shown with shaft pass through hole Wire color order varies with part configuration



Other colors available upon request. Contact sales@phoenixamerica.com.

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#### **Output Waveforms**





Phase direction is dependent on specified resolution. Shaft rotation is defined when looking at the branded face of the encoder. See Table 2.1 below.

Table 2.1	
Shaft Rotation	Resolution PPR - Pulses Per Revolution
Channel A leads Channel B	3, 7, 12, 14, 15, 19, 22, 30
Channel B leads Channel A	1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 25, 26

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Table 2.2

Characteristic	Symbol	Symbol Rating	
Forward Supply Voltage	V <sub>cc</sub> 26.5		V
Reverse Supply Voltage	V <sub>RCC</sub>	-30	V
Output Off Voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	26	V
Continuous Output Current	Ι <sub>ουτ</sub>	25	mA
Reverse Output Current	I <sub>ROUT</sub>	-50	mA
Operating Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-40 - 125	°C
Storage Temperature	Τ <sub>s</sub>	-40 - 150	°C

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

#### Table 2.3

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.¹	Max.	Unit <sup>2</sup>
Forward Supply Voltage	V <sub>cc</sub>	Operating, T <sub>J</sub> < 165 ℃	3.3	-	24	V
Power-On Time	t <sub>PO</sub>	V <sub>cc</sub> > 3.3V	-	-	25	μs
Supply Current	I <sub>CC(ON)</sub>	B > B <sub>OP</sub> , V <sub>CC</sub> = 12V	-	-	8	mA
	I <sub>CC(OFF)</sub>	B < B <sub>RP</sub> , V <sub>CC</sub> = 12V	-	-	8	mA
Reverse Supply Current	I <sub>RRC</sub>	V <sub>RRC</sub> = -30V	-	-	-5	mA

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### **Electrical Circuit**



Output channels require customer supplied pull-up resistors unless internal pull-up option is selected. See Table 3.1 for recommended resistor values.





Recommended Pull-Up Resistor Values Supply Voltage Current, I 5 12 24 1.2 mA 4.3K 10.0K 20.0K 2.5 mA 2.0K 4.7K 10.0K 1.0K 2.4K 4.7K 5 mA 10 mA 510Ω 1.2K 2.4K

 $I_{sink}$  is application dependent. It is recommended to use the lowest possible sink current when selecting a pull-up resistor.

Theoretical Pull-Up Resistor Calculation:  $R_{pullup} = \frac{s_{supp}}{I_{sink}}$ V<sub>supply</sub>

Resistance values based on closest standard 5% resistor values

Absolute Maximum I<sub>sink</sub> = 20mA

4.7 K pull-up is available as a standard option. If an alternative pull-up value is preferred, contact sales@phoenixamerica.com.

#### Wiring



Table 3.2

Standard Wiring				
	Leads	Cable	Connector Pin-Out	
Ch A	Yellow	Brown	1	
Ch B	Blue	Orange	2	
Gnd	Black	Black	3	
Vcc	Red	Red	4	

Custom lengths and insulation materials available. Contact sales@phoenixamerica.com.

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### **Encoder Physical Outline**





Table 4.1			
Motor Shaft Diameter	Shaft Pass Through Hole Size (options/ recommendation)		
-	No Hole		
2 mm	2.06 mm	0.081 in	
3 mm	3.06 mm	0.120 in	
1/8 in	3.26 mm	0.127 in	
5/32 in	4.06 mm	0.160 in	
4 mm	4.06 mm	0.160 in	
3/16 in	4.83 mm	0.190 in	
5 mm	5.06 mm	0.199 in	
6 mm	6.06 mm	0.239 in	
1/4 in	6.40 mm	0.252 in	
7 mm	7.06 mm	0.278 in	
5/16 in	8.05 mm	0.317 in	
8 mm	8.05 mm	0.317 in	
3/8 in	9.59 mm	0.378 in	
10 mm	10.06 mm	0.396 in	
12 mm	12.06 mm	0.475 in	
1/2 in	12.76 mm	0.502 in	

Other shaft pass through hole sizes available upon request. Contact sales@phoenixamerica.com.

#### **Encoder Mounting Guidelines**

Concentricity of the encoder housing to the target magnet is critical for optimal encoder performance. Considering the following during the design phase will ensure concentricity and ease of assembly.

- Tight molding tolerances allow for the outside diameter of the encoder to be used to locate the encoder housing concentric to the motor shaft and target magnet. A machined pocket on the motor endbell works well for alignment. Recommended pocket is 0.015" to 0.020" deep and 2.11" in diameter.
- Extending the shaft through the optional shaft pass through hole is an easy way to align the encoder housing to the motor shaft and target magnet. Simply position the encoder so that the shaft is centered concentrically in the shaft pass through hole.
- If previous two methods of alignment are not used it is recommended that the encoder be fastened to the motor using #5-40 or M3 mounting screws. The slightly larger diameter of the #5-40 and M3 screws will compensate for some of the tolerance allowed when using the standard recommended #4-40 or M2.5 mounting screws.



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#### Target Magnet Physical Outline - AS Molded (Mounting Style A)



Bore Size (.inch)	Motor Shaft OD Size (nominal)	NEMA Guide Shaft Tolerance	Magnet Bore MIN. (inch)	Magnet Bore MAX. (inch)		
079	2 mm (.0787")		.0777	.0807		
118	3 mm (.1181")		.1171	.1201		
125	1/8 in (.1250")		.1240	.1270		
156	5/32 in (.1563")	+0.0000"/-0.0005"	.1553	.1583		
157	4 mm (.1575")		.1565	.1595		
188	3/16 in (.1875")		.1865	.1895		
197	5 mm (.1969")		.1959	.1989		
236	6 mm (.2364")		.2354	.2384		
250	1/4 in (.2500")		.2490	.2520		
276	7 mm (.2758")		.2747	.2777		
313	5/16 in (.3125")		.3115	.3145		
315	8 mm (.3150")		.3140	.3170		
375	3/8 in (.3750")		.3740	.3770		
394	10 mm (.3940")		.3930	.3960		
473	12 mm (.4728")		.4718	.4748		
500	1/2 in (.5000")		.4990	.5020		

Other bore sizes available upon request. Contact sales@phoenixamerica.com.

#### Target Magnet Mounting Guidelines - Molded (Mounting Style A) For Slip Fit Application

• Proper alignment of the magnet rotor to the encoder sensing element is critical for optimal encoder performance. Insure that the target magnet is mounted to the specified height shown in the diagram below.

Table 5 1

- A machined step on the motor shaft provides a quick and repeatable method for positioning the target magnet. Spacers or other fixturing should be used to properly position the magnet if no mechanical locating features are on the shaft.
- Various adhesives can be used to bond the target magnet to the motor shaft. Shaft alloys, operating environment, and shaft speed
  and acceleration should be taken into consideration when selecting an appropriate bonding agent. Loctite threadlockers and retaining
  compounds have proven effective in bonding the target magnet to the motor shaft. Loctite 263 and 2760 threadlockers and Loctite
  638 and 680 retaining compounds are good candidates. These materials have been effective in past experience; testing under actual
  operating conditions should be used to qualify any bonding material.
- For best results, the motor shaft should be clean and free of any oils, lubricants, or solvents.
- Apply adhesive around the leading edge of the shaft and inside the hole in the rotor. Use a rotating motion when assembling the target magnet to the shaft to insure good adhesive coverage.
- The use of primers and activators can be used to improve bond strength and cure rate.
- For non-critical applications or for fast bonding for evaluation, a cyanoacrylate adhesive (super glue) can be used. Loctite 401 and 410 have proven effective for quick bonding applications.



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Hubs

### Target Magnet Physical Outline - Universal Hub (Mounting Style U)

A universal hub kit is available to provide a range of bore sizes to fit several popular industry shaft diameters.



Without shaft pass-through option

#### Assembly Guidelines

Step 2 Step 4 Step 1 Step 3 Use the insertion Manually spin the Attach two of the Place the tool to push shaft to verify that desired hub size encoder onto on each side of the the magnet the shaft/magnet is the motor and assembly not interfering with magnet. Make sure secure with #4 the flats are in-line with straight onto the encoder. or M3 screws. each other. the shaft until the bottom face of the hub is resting on the gap tool. tip - Support Encoder Cross Section - note the the bottom of magnet assembly and shaft are the motor with a not in contact with the encoder fixture or holding housing or the motor housing. clamp. With shaft pass-For applications that through option require the shaft to pass through the encoder, an optional hole is located in the top of the encoder housing.

> Encoder Cross Section - note the top face of the filler hub should be slightly below the top face of the encoder housing as shown by the arrow pointer.

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#### **Connector Options**







Need a different connector? Contact sales@phoenixamerica.com.

#### **Part Number Description**



Example: L8-0030-0188-05-N-C-N-A-F-B-M2

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