# **General Description**

The MAX9160 125MHz, 14-port LVTTL/LVCMOS clock driver repeats the selected LVDS or LVTTL/LVCMOS input on two output banks. Each bank consists of seven LVTTL/LVCMOS series terminated outputs and a bank enable. The LVDS input has a fail-safe function. The MAX9160 has a propagation delay that can be adjusted using an external resistor to set the bias current for an internal delay cell. The LVTTL/LVCMOS outputs feature 200ps maximum output-to-output skew and ±100ps maximum added peak-to-peak jitter.

The MAX9160 is designed to operate with a 3.3V supply voltage over the extended temperature range of -40°C to +85°C. This device is available in 28-pin exposed- and nonexposed-pad TSSOP and 32-lead 5mm x 5mm QFN packages.

## Applications

Cellular Base Stations	Digital Cross-Connects
Servers	DSLAMs
Add/Drop Multiplexers	Networking Equipment

Typical Application Circuit and Functional Diagram appear at end of data sheet.



# **M X M**

Pin Configurations

## **Features**

- LVDS or LVTTL/LVCMOS Input Selection
- LVDS Input Fail-Safe Sets Outputs High for Open. Undriven Short, or Undriven Parallel Termination
- Two Output Banks with Separate Bank Enables
- Integrated Output Series Termination for 60Ω Lines
- 200ps (max) Output-to-Output Skew
- ±100ps (max) Peak-to-Peak Added Output Jitter
- ♦ 42% to 58% Output Duty Cycle at 125MHz
- Guaranteed 125MHz Operating Frequency
- LVDS Input Is High Impedance with VCC = 0V or Open (Hot Swappable)
- 28-Pin Exposed- and Nonexposed-Pad TSSOP or 32-Lead QFN Packages
- ♦ -40°C to +85°C Operating Temperature
- ♦ 3.0V to 3.6V Supply Voltage

# **Ordering Information**

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX9160EUI	-40°C to +85°C	28 TSSOP
MAX9160AEUI	-40°C to +85°C	28 TSSOP-EP**
MAX9160EGJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 QFN-EP

\*Future product—contact factory for availability.

\*\*Exposed pad.

## **Function Table**

EN_	SEL	SEL SE_IN VID						
Н	Н	Н	Х	Н				
н	Н	L or open	Х	L				
н	L or open	Х	≥ +50mV	Н				
н	L or open	Х	≤ -50mV	L				
н	L or open	х	Open, undriven short, or undriven parallel termination	Н				
L or Open	х	х	Х	L				
$V_{ID} = V$	'IN+ - VIN	L	L = low logic level					

 $H = high \ logic \ level$ 

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

X = don't care

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

V <sub>CC</sub> to GND0.3V to +4V
IN+, IN- to GND0.3V to +4V
SE_IN, EN_, SEL, RSET, OUT_ to GND0.3V to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3V
Output Short-Circuit Duration (OUT_) (Note 1)Continuous
Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ )
28-Pin TSSOP (derate 12.8mW/°C above +70°C)1024mW
28-Pin TSSOP-EP (derate 23.8mW/°C above +70°C)1904mW
32-Pin QFN (derate 21.2mW/°C above +70°C)1704mW

Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
ESD Protection	
Human Body Model (IN+, IN-)	±16kV
Human Body Model (SE_IN)	
Soldering Temperature (10s)	+300°C

Note 1: Short one output at a time. Do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## **DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{CC} = 3.0V \text{ to } 3.6V, \text{ENA} = \text{ENB} = \text{high}, \text{RSET} = 12k\Omega \pm 1\%$ , differential input voltage  $|V_{ID}| = 0.05V \text{ to } 1.2V$ , input common-mode voltage  $V_{CM} = |V_{ID}/2|$  to 2.4V -  $|V_{ID}/2|$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ,  $|V_{ID}| = 0.2V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 1.2V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDI	TIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
SINGLE-ENDED INPUTS (SE_IN,	ENA, ENB, S	SEL)		•			•
Input High Voltage	VIH		2.0		V <sub>CC</sub>	V	
Input Low Voltage	VIL			GND		0.8	V
Input Clamp Voltage	VCL	I <sub>CL</sub> = -18mA		-1.5	-0.85		V
Input Current	l <sub>IN</sub>	$V_{IN}$ = high or low		-20		+20	μA
SE_IN Capacitance (Note 4)	CIN	SE_IN to GND				6.1	рF
LVDS INPUT (IN+, IN-)		·					
Differential Input High Threshold	V <sub>TH</sub>					50	mV
Differential Input Low Threshold	V <sub>TL</sub>			-50			mV
	Lus Lus	$0.05V \le  V_{ID}  \le 0.6V$		-15		+15	
Input Current	I <sub>IN+</sub> , I <sub>IN-</sub>	$0.6V < IV_{ID}I \le 1.2V$	-20		+20	μΑ	
Devuer Off leasure Ourreast	I <sub>IN+(off)</sub>	$0.05V \le  V_{ID}  \le 0.6V, V_{C}$	-15		+15		
Power-Off Input Current	IIN-(off)	$0.6V < IV_{ID}I \le 1.2V, V_{C}$	$0.6V < IV_{ID}I \le 1.2V, V_{CC} = 0V \text{ or open}$				μA
Input Resistor 1	RIN1	$V_{CC} = 3.6V \text{ or } 0V, \text{ Figu}$	51		100	kΩ	
Input Resistor 2	R <sub>IN2</sub>	$V_{CC} = 3.6V \text{ or } 0 \text{ V}, \text{ Figure}$	200		341	kΩ	
Input Capacitance (Note 4)	CIN	IN+ or IN- to GND				6.0	рF
OUTPUTS (OUT_)							
Output Short-Circuit Current	laa	SEL = high, SE_IN = hi	-115		-30	mA	
(Note 1)	los	SEL = low, $V_{ID}$ = 100m	-115		-30	ШA	
Output Capacitance (Note 4)	Co	OUT_ to GND				9	рF
		I <sub>OH</sub> = -100μA	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.2				
Output High Voltage	VOH	I <sub>OH</sub> = -4mA		2.4			V
		I <sub>OH</sub> = -8mA	2.1				
Foil Sofo Output Lligh Voltors	Vours	SEL = low, inputs open, undriven short,	I <sub>OH</sub> = -100μA	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.2			
Fail-Safe Output High Voltage	VOHFS	or undriven parallel	2.4			V	
		terminated	2.1				

M/X/W

# DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = 3.0V \text{ to } 3.6V, \text{ENA} = \text{ENB} = \text{high}, \text{RSET} = 12k\Omega \pm 1\%$ , differential input voltage  $|V_{ID}| = 0.05V \text{ to } 1.2V$ , input common-mode voltage  $V_{CM} = |V_{ID}/2|$  to 2.4V -  $|V_{ID}/2|$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ,  $|V_{ID}| = 0.2V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 1.2V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 100μA			0.2	
Output Low Voltage	VOL	$I_{OL} = 4mA$			0.4	V
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 8mA			0.8	
Supply Current	laa	SEL = high, SE_IN = high or low, no load			15	μΑ
Supply Current	ICC	SEL = low, $V_{ID}$ = -100mV or 100mV, no load		7.0	10	mA
Output Series Resistance	Da	Output switched high, $V_{OUT} = 1.65V$		72		0
(Note 5)	Rs	Output switched low, V <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.65V		61		Ω

## **AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{CC} = 3.0V \text{ to } 3.6V, C_L = 20\text{pF}, \text{ENA} = \text{ENB} = \text{high}, \text{SEL} = \text{high or low}, \text{RSET} = 12k\Omega \pm 1\%$ , differential input voltage  $|V_{ID}| = 0.15V$  to 1.2V, input common-mode voltage  $V_{CM} = |V_{ID}/2|$  to 2.4V -  $|V_{ID}/2|$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ,  $|V_{ID}| = 0.2V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 1.2V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .) (Notes 6, 7, 8)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	cc	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	
Rise Time	t <sub>R</sub>	Figures 0 and 0	F: 0 10			2.95	ns
Fall Time	tF	Figures 2 and 3	1.4		2.95	ns	
Low-to-High Propagation Delay	t=	SEL = low	RSET = $12k\Omega$	5.3	6.5	8.0	20
IN+, IN- to OUT_	tPLH1	SEL = IOW	RSET = open	4.9		9.0	ns
High-to-Low Propagation Delay	to u u	SEL = low	RSET = $12k\Omega$	5.3	6.4	8.0	ns
IN+, IN- to OUT_	<sup>t</sup> PHL1	3EL = 10W	RSET = open	4.9		9.0	115
Low-to-High Propagation Delay SE_IN to OUT_	tPLH2	SEL = high	2.2	2.9	3.8	ns	
High-to-Low Propagation Delay SE_IN to OUT_	tPHL2	SEL = high	2.2	3.1	3.8	ns	
Added Peak-to-Peak Output Jitter	tj	100mV peak-to-pe 200kHz, 3.3V sup			100	ps	
Output Duty Output	ODC	f <sub>IN</sub> = 125MHz	42		58	~ %	
Output Duty Cycle	ODC	f <sub>IN</sub> = 35MHz	48.75		51.25	%	
Output-to-Output Skew (Note 9)	tskoo					200	ps
Part to Part Chave (Nate 10)		SE_IN to OUT_, S			0.9		
Part-to-Part Skew (Note 10)	tSKPP1	IN+, IN- to OUT_,	IN+, IN- to OUT_, SEL = low			2.2	ns
Dart to Dart Cleans (Nate 11)		SE_IN to OUT_, S			1.6		
Part-to-Part Skew (Note 11)	t <sub>SKPP2</sub>	IN+, IN- to OUT_,			2.7	ns	
Maximum Switching Frequency (Note 12)	fMAX			125			MHz

**Note 2:** Current into a pin is defined as positive. Current out of a pin is defined as negative. All voltages are referenced to ground except V<sub>TH</sub>, V<sub>TL</sub>, and V<sub>ID</sub>.

Note 3: Parameter limits over temperature are guaranteed by design and characterization. Devices are production tested at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ .



## AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = 3.0V \text{ to } 3.6V, C_L = 20\text{pF}, \text{ENA} = \text{ENB} = \text{high}, \text{SEL} = \text{high or low}, \text{RSET} = 12k\Omega \pm 1\%$ , differential input voltage  $|V_{ID}| = 0.15V$  to 1.2V, input common-mode voltage  $V_{CM} = |V_{ID}/2|$  to 2.4V -  $|V_{ID}/2|$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ,  $|V_{ID}| = 0.2V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 1.2V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .) (Notes 6, 7, 8)

- Note 4: Guaranteed by design and characterization.
- Note 5: Total of driver output resistance and integrated series resistor.
- Note 6: AC parameters are guaranteed by design and characterization and are not production tested. Limits are set at ±6 sigma.
- Note 7: CL includes scope probe and test jig capacitance.
- **Note 8:** Pulse generator conditions for SE\_IN input: frequency = 125MHz, 50% duty cycle,  $Z_O = 50\Omega$ ,  $t_R = 1.2ns$ , and  $t_F = 1.2ns$  (20% to 80%),  $V_{OH} = V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{OL} = 0V$ . Pulse generator conditions for IN+, IN- input: frequency = 125MHz, 50% duty cycle,  $Z_O = 50\Omega$ ,  $t_R = 1ns$ , and  $t_F = 1ns$  (20% to 80%).  $V_{ID}$ ,  $V_{CM}$  as specified in *AC Electrical Characteristics* general conditions.
- Note 9: Measured between outputs with identical loads at V<sub>CC</sub>/2 for a same-edge transition.
- Note 10: t<sub>SKPP1</sub> is the greatest difference in propagation delay between different parts operating under identical conditions within rated conditions.
- Note 11: t<sub>SKPP2</sub> is the greatest difference in propagation delay between different parts operating within rated conditions.
- Note 12: All AC specifications met at f<sub>MAX</sub>.

# **Typical Operating Characteristics**

(MAX9160 with RSET =  $12k\Omega \pm 1\%$ , V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, C<sub>L</sub> = 20pF, ENA = ENB = high, IV<sub>ID</sub>I = 0.2, V<sub>CM</sub> = 1.2V, f<sub>IN</sub> = 125MHz, T<sub>A</sub> =  $+25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



# **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

 $(MAX9160 \text{ with RSET} = 12k\Omega \pm 1\%, V_{CC} = 3.3V, C_{L} = 20pF, ENA = ENB = high, IV_{ID}I = 0.2, V_{CM} = 1.2V, f_{IN} = 125MHz, T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C, T_{A} = 1.2V$ unless otherwise noted.)



**MAX9160** 

## **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

(MAX9160 with RSET = 12k $\Omega$  ±1%, V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, C<sub>L</sub> = 20pF, ENA = ENB = high, IV<sub>ID</sub>I = 0.2, V<sub>CM</sub> = 1.2V, f<sub>IN</sub> = 125MHz, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



# Pin Description

P	PIN		PIN		FUNCTION
QFN	TSSOP	NAME	FUNCTION		
1	4	SEL	LVCMOS/LVTTL Level Logic Input. SEL = high selects SE_IN. SEL = low or open selects IN+, IN SEL is pulled to GND by an internal resistor.		
2	5	SE_IN	LVCMOS/LVTTL Level Input. SE_IN is pulled to GND by an internal resistor.		
3, 12, 16, 22, 29	6, 17, 23	V <sub>CC</sub>	Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass with 0.1 $\mu$ F and 0.001 $\mu$ F capacitors to ground.		
4, 7, 13, 19, 25, 28	7, 10, 20, 26	GND	Ground		
5	8	IN+	Noninverting Input of Differential Input		
6	9	IN-	Inverting Input of Differential Input		
8	11	RSET	Connect a 12k $\Omega$ ±1% resistor to ground to decrease the minimum to maximum IN+, IN- to OUT_ propagation delay.		
9	12	ENB	LVCMOS/LVTTL Level Logic Input. When ENB = high, outputs OUTB_ are enabled and follow the selected input. When ENB = low or open, outputs OUTB_ are driven low. ENB is pulled to GND by an internal resistor.		
10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20	13–16, 18, 19, 21	OUTB_	Bank B LVCMOS/LVTTL Outputs		



# **Pin Description (continued)**

P	IN	NAME	FUNCTION
QFN	TSSOP	NAME	FUNCTION
21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31	1, 2, 22, 24, 25, 27, 28	OUTA_	Bank A LVCMOS/LVTTL Outputs
32	3	ENA	LVCMOS/LVTTL Level Logic Input. When ENA = high, outputs OUTA_ are enabled and follow the selected input. When ENA = low or open, outputs OUTA_ are driven low. ENA is pulled to GND by an internal resistor.
EP*		Exposed Pad	Solder to PC board

\*MAX9160EGJ and MAX9160AEUI.



Figure 1. Fail-Safe Input Circuit

## **Detailed Description**

The MAX9160 125MHz, 14-port LVTTL/LVCMOS clock driver repeats the selected LVDS or LVTTL/LVCMOS input on two output banks. Each bank consists of seven LVTTL/LVCMOS series terminated outputs and a bank enable. The LVDS input has a fail-safe function. The MAX9160 has a propagation delay that can be adjusted using an external resistor to set the bias current for an internal delay cell. The LVTTL/LVCMOS outputs feature 200ps maximum output-to-output skew and ±100ps maximum added peak-to-peak jitter.

The MAX9160 is designed to operate with a 3.3V supply voltage over the extended temperature range of



Figure 2. Output Load

-40°C to +85°C. This device is available in 28-pin exposed and nonexposed pad TSSOP and 32-lead 5mm x 5mm QFN packages.

#### Fail-Safe

**MAX9160** 

A fail-safe circuit on the MAX9160 sets enabled outputs high when the LVDS input is:

- Open
- Undriven and shorted
- Undriven and terminated

Without a fail-safe circuit, when the LVDS input is selected and undriven, noise may cause the enabled outputs to switch. Open or undriven terminated input conditions can occur when a cable is disconnected or cut, or when a driver output is in high impedance. A shorted input can occur because of a cable failure.

When the MAX9160 LVDS input is driven with a differential signal with a common-mode voltage between  $IV_{ID}/2I$  and 2.4V -  $IV_{ID}/2I$ , the fail-safe circuit is not activated. If the input is open, undriven and shorted, or undriven and parallel terminated, an internal resistor in the fail-safe circuit pulls both of the LVDS inputs above  $V_{CC}$  - 0.3V, activating the fail-safe circuit and forcing the output high (Figure 1).



7



Figure 3. Transition Time and Propagation Delay Timing Diagram

#### **Propagation Delay and RSET**

The MAX9160 delay can be adjusted by connecting a resistor from RSET to ground. See *Typical Operating Characteristics* for a graph of delay vs. RSET.

#### **Output Enables**

Each bank of seven LVTTL/LVCMOS drivers is controlled by an output enable. Outputs follow the selected input when  $EN_{-}$  is high. Outputs are low (not high impedance) when  $EN_{-}$  = low.

#### **Power Dissipation and Package Type**

Power dissipation at high switching frequencies may exceed the power dissipation capacity of the standard TSSOP package (see the Supply Current vs. Frequency graph in the *Typical Operating Characteristics*). An EP version of the TSSOP package is available that dissipates higher power. Also, a space-saving QFN package with EP is available. The EP must be soldered to the PC board.

#### Supply Bypassing

Bypass each supply pin with high-frequency surfacemount ceramic  $0.1\mu$ F and  $0.001\mu$ F capacitors in parallel as close to the device as possible, with the smaller value capacitor closest to the device.

#### **Board Layout**

A four-layer PC board that provides separate power, ground, input, and output signals is recommended. Keep input and output signals separated to prevent coupling.

**Chip Information** 

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 756 PROCESS: CMOS

# **Functional Diagram**



## **Typical Application Circuit**



# Pin Configurations (continued)



**MAX9160** 

## Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



# **Package Information (continued)**

DIMF

5.00 BS

1.00

12\* 0.60

3.25

A A1 A2 A3

D D1

E E1

θ Ρ

D2

F2

0.0

1.25

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

#### NOTES:

- 1. DIE THICKNESS ALLOWABLE IS 0.305mm MAXIMUM (.012 INCHES MAXIMUM)
- 2. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCES CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5M. 1994.
- AN IS THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS. No IS THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS IN X-DIRECTION & No IS THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS IN Y-DIRECTION.
- 4. DIMENSION & APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.20 AND 0.25mm FROM TERMINAL TIP.
- 5. THE PIN #1 IDENTIFIER MUST BE EXISTED ON THE TOP SURFACE OF THE PACKAGE BY USING INDENTATION MARK OR INK/ LASER MARKED.
- 6. EXACT SHAPE AND SIZE OF THIS FEATURE IS OPTIONAL.
- 7. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- 8. PACKAGE WARPAGE MAX 0.05mm.
- 9 APPLIED FOR EXPOSED PAD AND TERMINALS. EXCLUDE EMBEDDED PART OF EXPOSED PAD FROM MEASURING.
- 10. MEETS JEDEC MO220.
- 11. THIS PACKAGE OUTLINE APPLIES TO ANVIL SINGULATION (STEPPED SIDES) AND TO SAW SINGULATION (STRAIGHT SIDES) QFN STYLES.

Y M R	PITCH	VARIAT	ION B	N	S Y M	PITCH	VARIA	TION B	N	Y M	PITCH	VARIAT	ION C	N	S Y M	PITCH	VARIAT	ION D	N
ို	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	Ťε	ို	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	Ťε	۴Ľ	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	Ťε	۴	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	τ <sub>ε</sub>
e		0.80 BSC			e		0.65 BSC			e		0.50 BSC			e		0.50 BSC		
N		16		3	N		20		3	N		28		3	N		32		3
Nd		4		3	Nd		5		3	Nd		7		3	Nd		8		3
Ne		4		3	Ne		5		3	Ne		7		3	Ne		8		3
L	0.35	0.55	0.75		L	0.35	0.55	0.75		L	0.35	0.55	0.75		L	0.30	0.40	0.50	
b	0.28	0.33	0.40	4	b	0.23	0.28	0.35	4	b	0.18	0.23	0.30	4	b	0.18	0.23	0.30	4



PACKAGE	DUTLI	ΝE,	16,20,28,32L	QFN,	5x5	5x0.90	MM
APPROVAL		DOCUMENT CONTROL NO.					2/
			21-0091		G	72	

///XI//

## \_Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

#### Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600 \_

© 2002 Maxim Integrated Products

Printed USA

is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products.

**MAX9160** 

13