## **MC74HC390A**

## Dual 4-Stage Binary Ripple Counter with ÷ 2 and ÷ 5 Sections

## High–Performance Silicon–Gate CMOS

The MC74HC390A is identical in pinout to the LS390. The device inputs are compatible with standard CMOS outputs; with pullup resistors, they are compatible with LSTTL outputs.

This device consists of two independent 4-bit counters, each composed of a divide-by-two and a divide-by-five section. The divide-by-two and divide-by-five counters have separate clock inputs, and can be cascaded to implement various combinations of  $\div 2$  and/or  $\div 5$  up to a  $\div 100$  counter.

Flip-flops internal to the counters are triggered by high-to-low transitions of the clock input. A separate, asynchronous reset is provided for each 4-bit counter. State changes of the Q outputs do not occur simultaneously because of internal ripple delays. Therefore, decoded output signals are subject to decoding spikes and should not be used as clocks or strobes except when gated with the Clock of the HC390A.

#### Features

- Output Drive Capability: 10 LSTTL Loads
- Outputs Directly Interface to CMOS, NMOS, and TTL
- Operating Voltage Range: 2.0 to 6.0 V
- Low Input Current: 1 µA
- High Noise Immunity Characteristic of CMOS Devices
- In Compliance with the Requirements Defined by JEDEC Standard No 7 A
- Chip Complexity: 244 FETs or 61 Equivalent Gates
- NLV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant



Figure 1. Logic Diagram



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#### **PIN ASSIGNMENT**

			_
CLOCK A <sub>a</sub> [	1•	16	Vcc
RESET a [	2	15	
Q <sub>Aa</sub> [	3	14	RESET b
CLOCK B <sub>a</sub> [	4	13	Q <sub>Ab</sub>
Q <sub>Ba</sub> [	5	12	CLOCK Bb
Q <sub>Ca</sub> [	6	11	Q <sub>Bb</sub>
Q <sub>Da</sub> [	7	10	] Q <sub>Cb</sub>
GND [	8	9	

#### MARKING DIAGRAMS



FUNCTION TABLE							
Clo	ock						
Α	В	Reset	Action				
Х	Х	Н	Reset ÷ 2 and ÷ 5				
~	Х	L	Increment ÷ 2				
Х	~	L	Increment ÷ 5				

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 6 of this data sheet.

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-0.5 to +7.0	V
V <sub>in</sub>	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	–0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V
Vout	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	–0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V
l <sub>in</sub>	DC Input Current, per Pin	±20	mA
l <sub>out</sub>	DC Output Current, per Pin	±25	mA
I <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Current, $V_{CC}$ and GND Pins	±50	mA
PD	Power Dissipation in Still Air, SOIC Package† TSSOP Package†	500 450	mW
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds SOIC or TSSOP Package	260	°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation,  $V_{in}$  and  $V_{out}$  should be constrained to the range GND  $\leq$  ( $V_{in}$  or  $V_{out}$ )  $\leq$  V<sub>CC</sub>.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or  $V_{CC}$ ). Unused outputs must be left open.

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

†Derating: SOIC Package: -7 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

TSSOP Package: -6.1 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Symbol	nbol Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	CC DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)		2.0	6.0	V
V <sub>in</sub> , V <sub>out</sub>	/in, Vout DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)		0	V <sub>CC</sub>	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature, All Package Types		-55	+125	°C
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Input Rise and Fall Time $V_{CC} = 2$ (Figure 1) $V_{CC} = 2$ $V_{CC} = 2$ $V_{CC} = 2$ $V_{CC} = 2$	3.0 V 4.5 V	0 0 0 0	1000 600 500 400	ns

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

#### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND)

				Gu			
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V <sub>CC</sub> V	–55 to 25°C	≤ <b>85°C</b>	≤125°C	Unit
V <sub>IH</sub>	Minimum High–Level Input Voltage	$\begin{array}{l} V_{out} = 0.1 \ V \ or \ V_{CC} - 0.1 \ V \\  I_{out}  \ \leq \ 20 \ \mu A \end{array}$	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	1.5 2.1 3.15 4.2	1.5 2.1 3.15 4.2	1.5 2.1 3.15 4.2	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Maximum Low–Level Input Voltage	$V_{out} = 0.1 \text{ V or } V_{CC} - 0.1 \text{ V}$ $ I_{out}  \le 20  \mu\text{A}$	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	0.5 0.9 1.35 1.8	0.5 0.9 1.35 1.8	0.5 0.9 1.35 1.8	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Minimum High–Level Output Voltage	$ \begin{array}{l} V_{in} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL} \\  I_{out}   \leq  20 \; \mu A \end{array} $	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
		$\begin{array}{ll} V_{in} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL} & \begin{array}{l}  I_{out}  \leq 2.4 \text{ mA} \\  I_{out}  \leq 4.0 \text{ mA} \\  I_{out}  \leq 5.2 \text{ mA} \end{array}$	4.5	2.48 3.98 5.48	2.34 3.84 5.34	2.20 3.70 5.20	
V <sub>OL</sub>	Maximum Low–Level Output Voltage	$\begin{array}{l} V_{in} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL} \\  I_{out}   \leq  20 \; \mu A \end{array}$	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V
		$ \begin{aligned} V_{\text{in}} = V_{\text{IH}} \text{ or } V_{\text{IL}} & \begin{array}{l}  I_{\text{out}}  & \leq 2.4 \text{ mA} \\  I_{\text{out}}  & \leq 4.0 \text{ mA} \\  I_{\text{out}}  & \leq 5.2 \text{ mA} \end{aligned} $	4.5	0.26 0.26 0.26	0.33 0.33 0.33	0.40 0.40 0.40	

## **MC74HC390A**

#### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND) (continued)

				Guaranteed Limit			
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V <sub>CC</sub> V	–55 to 25°C	≤ <b>85</b> ° <b>C</b>	≤125°C	Unit
l <sub>in</sub>	Maximum Input Leakage Current	V <sub>in</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	6.0	±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μΑ
ICC	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current (per Package)	$V_{in} = V_{CC} \text{ or } GND$ $I_{out} = 0 \ \mu A$	6.0	4	40	160	μΑ

## **AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , Input $t_f = t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$ )

			Gu			
Symbol	Parameter	v <sub>cc</sub> v	–55 to 25°C	≤ <b>85°C</b>	≤125°C	Unit
f <sub>max</sub>	Maximum Clock Frequency (50% Duty Cycle)	2.0	10	9	8	MHz
	(Figures 1 and 3)	3.0	15	14	12	
		4.5	30	28	25	
		6.0	50	45	40	
t <sub>PLH</sub> ,	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to QA	2.0	70	80	90	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	(Figures 1 and 3)	3.0	40	45	50	
		4.5	24	30	36	
		6.0	20	26	31	
t <sub>PLH</sub> ,	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to QC	2.0	200	250	300	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	(QA connected to Clock B)	3.0	160	185	210	
	(Figures 1 and 3)	4.5	58	65	70	
		6.0	49	62	68	
t <sub>PLH</sub> ,	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock B to QB	2.0	70	80	90	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	(Figures 1 and 3)	3.0	40	45	50	
		4.5	26	33	39	
		6.0	22	28	33	
t <sub>PLH</sub> ,	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock B to QC	2.0	90	105	180	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	(Figures 1 and 3)	3.0	56	70	100	
		4.5	37	46	56	
		6.0	31	39	48	
t <sub>PLH</sub> ,	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock B to QD	2.0	70	80	90	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	(Figures 1 and 3)	3.0	40	45	50	
		4.5	26	33	39	
		6.0	22	28	33	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Reset to any Q	2.0	80	95	110	ns
	(Figures 2 and 3)	3.0	48	65	75	
		4.5	30	38	44	
		6.0	26	33	39	
t <sub>TLH</sub> ,	Maximum Output Transition Time, Any Output	2.0	75	95	110	ns
t <sub>THL</sub>	(Figures 1 and 3)	3.0	27	32	36	
		4.5	15	19	22	
		6.0	13	15	19	
Cin	Maximum Input Capacitance	_	10	10	10	pF
			Typical @ 25°C, V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0 V		<sub>C</sub> = 5.0 V	
C <sub>PD</sub>	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Per Counter)*			35		pF

\* Used to determine the no–load dynamic power consumption:  $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC} V_{CC}$ .

#### **TIMING REQUIREMENTS** (Input $t_r = t_f = 6$ ns)

			Gu	aranteed Li	mit	
Symbol	Parameter	v <sub>cc</sub> v	–55 to 25°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	Unit
t <sub>rec</sub>	Minimum Recovery Time, Reset Inactive to Clock A or Clock B (Figure 3)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	25 15 10 9	30 20 13 11	40 30 15 13	ns
t <sub>w</sub>	Minimum Pulse Width, Clock A, Clock B (Figure 2)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	75 27 15 13	95 32 19 15	110 36 22 19	ns
t <sub>w</sub>	Minimum Pulse Width, Reset (Figure 3)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	75 27 20 18	95 32 24 22	110 36 30 28	ns
t <sub>f</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Times (Figure 2)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	1000 800 500 400	1000 800 500 400	1000 800 500 400	ns

#### **PIN DESCRIPTIONS**

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

#### INPUTS

#### Clock A (Pins 1, 15) and Clock B (Pins 4, 15)

#### OUTPUTS

Q<sub>A</sub> (Pins 3, 13)

Output of the  $\div$  2 counter.

#### Q<sub>B</sub>, Q<sub>C</sub>, Q<sub>D</sub> (Pins 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11)

#### CONTROL INPUTS

#### Reset (Pins 2, 14)

Asynchronous reset. A high at the Reset input prevents counting, resets the internal flip-flops, and forces  $Q_A$  through  $Q_D$  low.

Clock A is the clock input to the  $\div$  2 counter; Clock B is the clock input to the  $\div$  5 counter. The internal flip-flops are

toggled by high-to-low transitions of the clock input.

# Outputs of the $\div$ 5 counter. $Q_D$ is the most significant bit. $Q_A$ is the least significant bit when the counter is connected for BCD output as in Figure 5. $Q_B$ is the least significant bit when the counter is operating in the bi–quinary mode as in Figure 6.



Figure 2.





#### MC74HC390A



#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

Each half of the MC54/74HC390A has independent  $\div 2$  and  $\div 5$  sections (except for the Reset function). The  $\div 2$  and  $\div 5$  counters can be connected to give BCD or bi–quinary (2–5) count sequences. If Output Q<sub>A</sub> is connected to the Clock B input (Figure 4), a decade divider with BCD output is obtained. The function table for the BCD count sequence is given in Table 1.

Table 1. BCD Count Sequence\*

	Output					
Count	QD	Q <sub>C</sub>	Q <sub>B</sub>	Q <sub>A</sub>		
0	L	L	L	L		
1	L	L	L	Н		
2	L	L	Н	L		
3	L	L	Н	Н		
4	L	Н	L	L		
5	L	н	L	Н		
6	L	н	н	L		
7	L	н	н	Н		
8	Н	L	L	L		
9	Н	L	L	Н		

\*QA connected to Clock B input.

To obtain a bi–quinary count sequence, the input signals connected to the Clock B input, and output  $Q_D$  is connected to the Clock A input (Figure 6).  $Q_A$  provides a 50% duty cycle output. The bi–quinary count sequence function table is given in Table 2.

	Output					
Count	Q <sub>A</sub>	QD	Q <sub>C</sub>	Q <sub>B</sub>		
0	L	L	L	L		
1	L	L	L	н		
2	L	L	н	L		
3	L	L	н	н		
4	L	Н	L	L		
8	н	L	L	L		
9	н	L	L	н		
10	Н	L	Н	L		
11	Н	L	Н	Н		
12	Н	Н	L	L		

\*\* Q<sub>D</sub> connected to Clock A input.



Figure 5. BCD Count

#### **CONNECTION DIAGRAMS**



Figure 6. Bi-Quinary Count

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
MC74HC390ADG	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	48 Units / Rail
MC74HC390ADR2G	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC74HC390ADTR2G	TSSOP-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NLV74HC390ADR2G*	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

\*NLV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable





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