# IL250, IL251, IL252, ILD252

Vishay Semiconductors

# Optocoupler, Phototransistor Output, AC Input, with Base Connection

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#### DESCRIPTION

The IL250, IL251, IL252, ILD252 are bidirectional input optically coupled isolators consisting of two gallium arsenide infrared LEDs coupled to a silicon NPN phototransistor per channel.

The IL250 has a minimum CTR of 50 %, the IL251 has a minimum CTR of 20 %, and the IL252, ILD252 has a minimum CTR of 100 %.

The IL250, IL251, IL252 are single channel optocouplers. The ILD252 has two isolated channels in a single DIP package.

## FEATURES

- AC or polarity insensitive inputs
- · Built-in reverse polarity input protection
- Improved CTR symmetry
- Industry standard DIP package
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <u>www.vishay.com/doc?99912</u>

### APPLICATIONS

Ideal for AC signal detection and monitoring

### AGENCY APPROVALS

- UL1577, file no. E52744, double protection
- cUL tested to CSA 22.2 bulletin 5A
- CSA 93751
- BSI EN 60950, BSI EN 60065
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884-5)
- CQC GB4943.1-2011 and GB8898-2011 (suitable for installation altitude below 2000 m)

ORDERING INFORMA	TION						
I L X 2 PART NUMBE	5 x -	#   X   0     CTR   PACKAGE C     BIN	# # T DPTION TAPE AND REEL	DIP 7.62 mm Option 7	Option 6 United test of the second s		
AGENCY	CTR (%)						
CERTIFIED/PACKAGE		SINGLE CHANNEL, 6 PIN	l	DUAL CH	ANNEL, 8 PIN		
UL, CSA, BSI, CQC	≥ <b>20</b>	≥ 50	≥ <b>100</b>	2	≥ 100		
DIP-#	IL251	IL250	IL252	-			
SMD-#, option 7	-	IL250-X007	IL252-X007T <sup>(1)</sup>		-		
SMD-#, option 9	IL251-X009T	IL250-X009T (1)	IL252-X009T (1)		-		
VDE, UL, CSA, BSI, CQC	≥ <b>20</b>	≥ 50	≥ 100	2	≥ <b>100</b>		
DIP-#	-	IL250-X001	IL252-X001		-		
DIP-#, option 6	-	-	IL252-X016		-		
SMD-#, option 7	_	_	IL252-X017T <sup>(1)</sup>	20 11	52-X017		

#### Notes

Additional options may be possible, please contact sales office

<sup>(1)</sup> Also available in tubes; do not add "T" to end

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PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
INPUT		01111202		0.111
Forward continuous current		IF	60	mA
Power dissipation		P <sub>diss</sub>	100	mW
Derate linearly from 25 °C			1.33	mW/°C
OUTPUT				
Collector emitter breakdown voltage		BV <sub>CEO</sub>	30	V
Emitter base breakdown voltage		BV <sub>EBO</sub>	5	V
Collector base breakdown voltage		BV <sub>CBO</sub>	70	V
Power dissipation single channel		P <sub>diss</sub>	200	mW
Power dissipation dual channel		P <sub>diss</sub>	150	mW
Derate linearly from 25 °C single channel			2.6	mW/°C
Derate linearly from 25 °C dual channel			2	mW/°C
COUPLER				
Total dissipation single channel		P <sub>tot</sub>	250	mW
Total dissipation dual channel		Ptot	400	mW
Derate linearly from 25 °C single channel			3.3	mW/°C
Derate linearly from 25 °C dual channel			5.3	mW/°C
Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C
Operating temperature		T <sub>amb</sub>	-55 to +100	°C
Lead soldering time at 260 °C			10	s

Note

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not
implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute
maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability

<b>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
INPUT							
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = ± 10 mA	V <sub>F</sub>	-	1.2	1.5	V	
OUTPUT							
Collector emitter breakdown voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 1 mA	BV <sub>CEO</sub>	30	50	-	V	
Emitter base breakdown voltage	I <sub>E</sub> = 100 μA	BV <sub>EBO</sub>	7	10	-	V	
Collector base breakdown voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 10 μA	BV <sub>CBO</sub>	70	90	-	V	
Collector emitter leakage current	V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>CEO</sub>	-	5	50	nA	
COUPLER							
Collector emitter saturation voltage	$I_{F} = \pm 16 \text{ mA}, I_{C} = 2 \text{ mA}$	V <sub>CEsat</sub>	-	-	0.4	V	

Note

• Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements



<b>CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO</b> ( $T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise specified)							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
I <sub>O</sub> /I <sub>F</sub>	$I_F = \pm 10$ mA, $V_{CE} = 10$ V	IL250	CTR <sub>DC</sub>	50	-	-	%
		IL251	CTR <sub>DC</sub>	20	-	-	%
		IL252, ILD252	CTR <sub>DC</sub>	100	-	-	%
Symmetry	$I_F = \pm 10 \text{ mA}$			0.50	1	2	

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Turn-on time		t <sub>on</sub>	-	TBD	-	μs
Turn-off time		t <sub>off</sub>	-	TBD	-	μs

SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT		
Climatic classification	According to IEC 68 part 1		55/100/21			
Comparative tracking index		CTI	175			
Maximum rated withstanding isolation voltage	t = 1 min	V <sub>ISO</sub>	4420	V <sub>RMS</sub>		
Maximum transient isolation voltage		V <sub>IOTM</sub>	10 000	V <sub>peak</sub>		
Maximum repetitive peak isolation voltage		V <sub>IORM</sub>	890	V <sub>peak</sub>		
Isolation resistance	$V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{amb} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>12</sup>	Ω		
Isolation resistance	$V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{amb} = 100 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω		
Output safety power		P <sub>SO</sub>	400	mW		
Input safety current		I <sub>SI</sub>	275	mA		
Safety temperature		Ts	175	°C		
Creepage distance			≥7	mm		
Clearance distance			≥7	mm		
Insulation thickness		DTI	≥ 0.4	mm		

Note

• As per IEC 60747-5-5, § 7.4.3.8.2, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)



Fig. 1 - LED Forward Current vs.Forward Voltage



Fig. 2 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



Fig. 3 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



Fig. 4 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



Fig. 5 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



Fig. 6 - Collector Emitter Current vs. Temperature and LED Current

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4 For technical questions, contact: <u>optocoupleranswers@vish</u>

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Fig. 7 - Collector Emitter Leakage Current vs.Temperature



Fig. 8 - Normalized CTR<sub>CB</sub> vs. LED Current and Temperature



Fig. 9 - Collector Base Photocurrent vs. LED Current



Fig. 10 - Normalized Photocurrent vs.  ${\rm I}_{\rm F}$  and Temperature



Fig. 11 - Normalized Non Saturated h<sub>FE</sub> vs. Base Current and Temperature



Fig. 12 - Normalized Saturated h<sub>FE</sub> vs. Base Current and Temperature

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Fig. 13 - Propagation Delay vs. Collector Load Resistor



Fig. 14 - Switching Timing



Fig. 15 - Switching Schematic

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## **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in inches (millimeters)



18450

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