

# KA78TXX

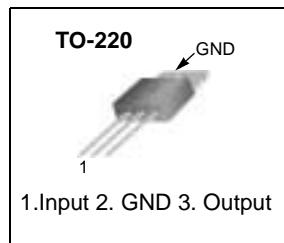
## 3-Terminal 3A Positive Voltage Regulator

### Features

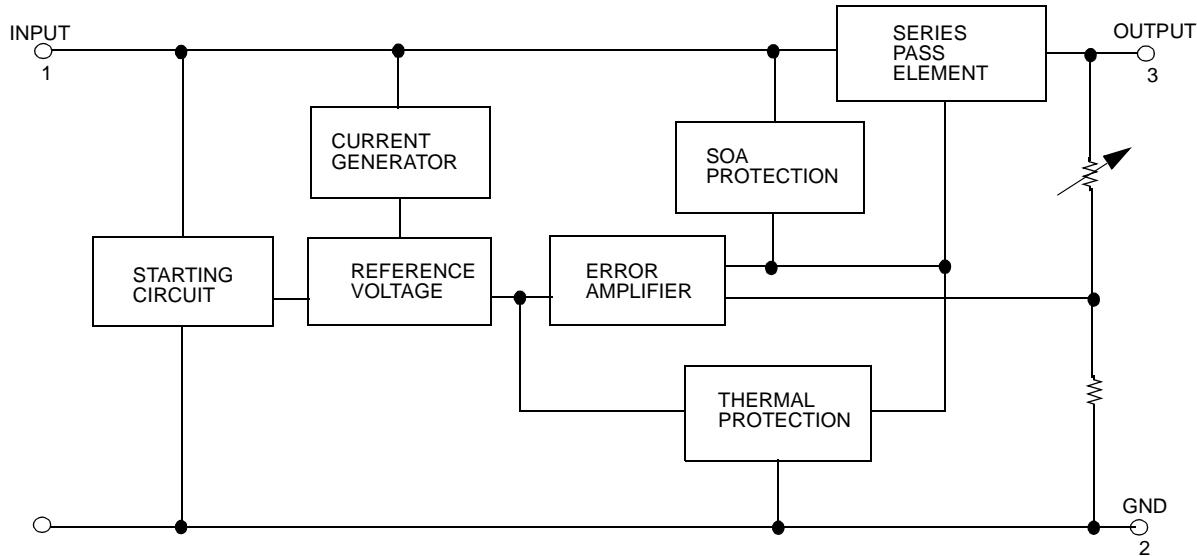
- Output Current in Excess of 3.0A
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Compensation
- Power Dissipation: 25W
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Output Voltage Offered in 4% Tolerance
- No External Components Required
- Output Voltage of 5, 12 and 15V

### Description

This family of fixed voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuit capable of driving loads in excess of 3.0A.



### Internal Block Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter   | Symbol          | Value              | Unit         |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Input Voltage (for $V_O = 5V$ to $12V$ )<br>(for $V_O = 15V$ )        | $V_I$           | 35<br>40           | V<br>V       |
| Power Dissipation   | $PD$            | Internally limited | -            |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Air (Note1, 2)<br>$T_a = +25^\circ C$ | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 65                 | $^\circ C/W$ |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case (Note1)<br>$T_c = +25^\circ C$   | $R_{\theta JC}$ | 2.5                | $^\circ C/W$ |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range                                  | $T_J$           | 0 ~ +125           | $^\circ C$   |
| Storage Temperature Range   | $T_{STG}$       | -65 ~ +150         | $^\circ C$   |

**Note:**

1. Thermal resistance test board  
Size: 76.2mm \* 114.3mm \* 1.6mm(1SOP)  
JEDEC standard: JESD51-3, JESD51-7
2. Assume no ambient airflow.

## Electrical Characteristics(KA78T05)

( $V_I = 10V$ ,  $I_O = 3.0 A$ ,  $0^\circ C \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ C$ ,  $P_o \leq P_{MAX}$  (Note3), unless otherwise specified.)

| Parameter   | Symbol                | Conditions  | Min.        | Typ.       | Max.        | Unit          |
|---|-----------------------|---|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| Output Voltage                                    | $V_o$                 | $5mA \leq I_o \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$<br>$7.3V \leq V_I \leq 20V$ , $5mA \leq I_o \leq 2.0A$   | 4.8<br>4.75 | 5.0<br>5.0 | 5.2<br>5.25 | V             |
| Line Regulation (Note4)                           | $\Delta V_o$          | $7.2V \leq V_I \leq 35V$ , $I_o=5mA$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$<br>$7.2V \leq V_I \leq 35V$ , $I_o=1.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$<br>$7.5V \leq V_I \leq 20V$ , $I_o=2.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$<br>$8.0V \leq V_I \leq 12V$ , $I_o=3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$ | -           | 3.0        | 25          | mV            |
| Load Regulation (Note4)                           | $\Delta V_o$          | $5mA \leq I_o \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$<br>$5mA \leq I_o \leq 3.0A$  | -           | 10<br>15   | 30<br>80    | mV<br>mV      |
| Thermal Regulation                                | $REG_T$               | Pulse =10ms, $P = 20W$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ C$   | -           | 0.002      | 0.03        | % $V_o/W$     |
| Quiescent Current                                 | $I_Q$                 | $5mA \leq I_o \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$<br>$5mA \leq I_o \leq 3.0A$  | -           | 3.5<br>4.0 | 5.0<br>6.0  | mA<br>mA      |
| Quiescent Current Change                          | $\Delta I_Q$          | $7.2V \leq V_I \leq 35V$ , $I_o = 5mA$<br>$T_J = +25^\circ C$ ;<br>$7.5V \leq V_I \leq 20V$ , $I_o = 2.0A$ ;<br>$5mA \leq I_o \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$  | -           | 0.1        | 0.8         | mA            |
| Ripple Rejection                                  | $RR$                  | $f = 120Hz$ , $8V \leq V_I \leq 18V$ , $I_o = 2.0A$<br>$T_J = +25^\circ C$  | -           | 75         | -           | dB            |
| Dropout Voltage                                   | $V_D$                 | $I_o = 3A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$  | -           | 2.2        | 2.5         | V             |
| Output Noise Voltage                              | $V_N$                 | $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , $10Hz \leq f \leq 100kHz$   | -           | 10         | -           | $\mu V/V_o$   |
| Peak Output Current                               | $IPK$                 | $T_A = +25^\circ C$   | -           | 5.0        | -           | A             |
| Output Resistance                                 | $R_o$                 | $f = 1.0kHz$  | -           | 2.0        | -           | $m\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current Limit                       | $I_{SC}$              | $V_I = 35V$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | -           | 1.5        | 2.5         | A             |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $\Delta V_o/\Delta T$ | $I_o = 5.0mA$   | -           | 0.2        | -           | $mV/^\circ C$ |

**Note:**

3. Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for  $P_o \leq P_{max}$ ,  $P_{max} = 25W$
4. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

**Electrical Characteristics(KA78T12)** (Continued)

(VI = 19V, IO = 3.0 A, 0°C ≤ TJ ≤ +125°C, PO ≤ PMAX (Note1), unless otherwise specified.)

| Parameter   | Symbol | Conditions  | Min.         | Typ.       | Max.         | Unit     |
|---|--------|---|--------------|------------|--------------|----------|
| Output Voltage                                    | VO     | 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>14.5V ≤ VI ≤ 27V, 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 2.0A   | 11.5<br>11.4 | 12<br>12   | 12.5<br>12.8 | V        |
| Line Regulation (Note2)                           | ΔVO    | 14.5V ≤ VI ≤ 35V, IO=5mA, TJ =+25°C<br>14.5V ≤ VI ≤ 35V, IO=1.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>14.9V ≤ VI ≤ 28V, IO =2.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>16V ≤ VI ≤ 22V, IO =3.0A, TJ =+25°C | -            | 6.0        | 45           | mV       |
| Load Regulation (Note2)                           | ΔVO    | 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A   | -            | 10<br>15   | 30<br>80     | mV<br>mV |
| Thermal Regulation                                | REGT   | Pulse =10ms, P = 20W<br>TA = +25°C  | -            | 0.002      | 0.03         | %VO/W    |
| Quiescent Current                                 | IQ     | 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A   | -            | 3.5<br>4.0 | 5.0<br>6.0   | mA<br>mA |
| Quiescent Current Change                          | ΔIQ    | 14.5V ≤ VI ≤ 35V, IO = 5mA<br>TJ =+25°C ;<br>14.9V ≤ VI ≤ 27V, IO =2.0A<br>5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C   | -            | 0.1        | 0.8          | mA       |
| Ripple Rejection                                  | RR     | f = 120Hz, 15V ≤ VI ≤ 25V, IO = 2.0A<br>TJ =+25°C   | -            | 67         | -            | dB       |
| Dropout Voltage                                   | VD     | IO = 3A ,TJ =+25°C  | -            | 2.2        | 2.5          | V        |
| Output Noise Voltage                              | VN     | TA =+25°C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100kHz  | -            | 10         | -            | µV/VO    |
| Peak Output Current                               | IPK    | TA =+25°C   | -            | 5.0        | -            | A        |
| Output Resistance                                 | RO     | f = 1.0kHz  | -            | 2.0        | -            | mΩ       |
| Short Circuit Current Limit                       | Isc    | VI = 35V, TJ =+25°C   | -            | 1.5        | 2.5          | A        |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | ΔVO/ΔT | IO = 5.0mA  | -            | 0.5        | -            | mV/°C    |

**Note:**

1. Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for PO ≤ Pmax, Pmax = 25W
2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in VO due heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used. ( PMAX = 25W)

**Electrical Characteristics(KA78T15)** (Continued)

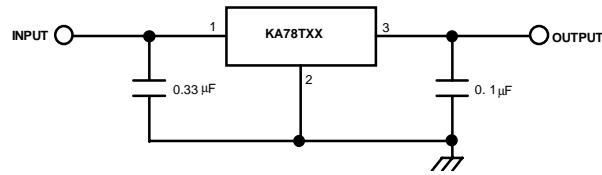
(VI = 23V, IO = 3.0A, 0°C ≤ TJ ≤ +125°C, Po ≤ PMAX (Note1), unless otherwise specified.)

| <b>Parameter</b>                                  | <b>Symbol</b> | <b>Conditions</b>   | <b>Min.</b>   | <b>Typ.</b> | <b>Max.</b>   | <b>Unit</b> |
|---|---------------|---|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| Output Voltage                                    | VO            | 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>17.5V ≤ VI ≤ 30V, 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 2.0A   | 14.4<br>14.25 | 15<br>15    | 15.6<br>15.75 | V           |
| Line Regulation (Note2)                           | ΔVO           | 17.6V ≤ VI ≤ 40V, IO=5mA, TJ =+25°C<br>17.6V ≤ VI ≤ 40V, IO=1.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>18V ≤ VI ≤ 30V, IO =2.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>20V ≤ VI ≤ 26V, IO =3.0A, TJ =+25°C | -             | 7.5         | 55            | mV          |
| Load Regulation (Note2)                           | ΔVO           | 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A   | -             | 10<br>15    | 30<br>80      | mV<br>mV    |
| Thermal Regulation                                | REGT          | Pulse =10ms, P = 20W<br>TA = +25°C  | -             | 0.002       | 0.03          | %VO/<br>W   |
| Quiescent Current                                 | IQ            | 5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C<br>5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A   | -             | 3.5<br>4.0  | 5.0<br>6.0    | mA<br>mA    |
| Quiescent Current Change                          | ΔIQ           | 17.6V ≤ VI ≤ 40V, IO = 5mA<br>TJ =+25°C ;<br>18V ≤ VI ≤ 30V, IO =2.0A ;<br>5mA ≤ IO ≤ 3.0A, TJ =+25°C   | -             | 0.1         | 0.8           | mA          |
| Ripple Rejection                                  | RR            | f = 120Hz, 18.5V ≤ VI ≤ 28.5V, IO = 2.0A<br>TJ =+25°C   | -             | 65          | -             | dB          |
| Dropout Voltage                                   | VD            | IO = 3A, TJ =+25°C  | -             | 2.2         | 2.5           | V           |
| Output Noise Voltage                              | VN            | TA =+25°C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100kHz  | -             | 10          | -             | µV/VO       |
| Peak Output Current                               | IPK           | TA =+25°C   | -             | 5.0         | -             | A           |
| Output Resistance                                 | RO            | f = 1.0kHz  | -             | 2.0         | -             | mΩ          |
| Short Circuit Current Limit                       | ISC           | VI = 40V, TJ =+25°C   | -             | 1.0         | 2.0           | A           |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | ΔVO/ΔT        | IO = 5.0mA  | -             | 0.5         | -             | mV/°C       |

**Note:**

1. Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for PO ≤ Pmax, Pmax = 25W
2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in VO due heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used. ( PMAX = 25W )

## Typical Application



### Notes:

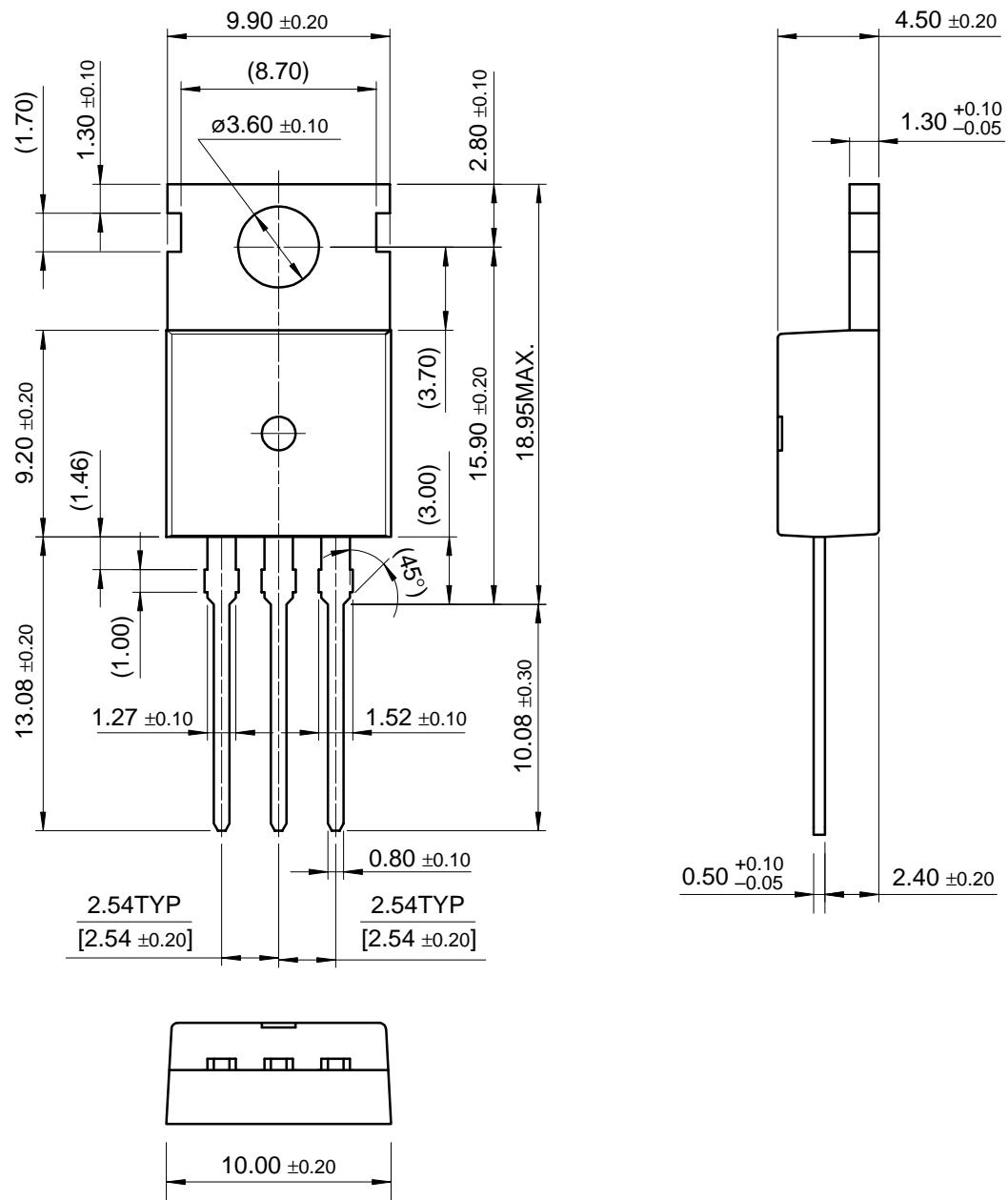
1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".
2. Bypass Capacitors are recommended for optimum stability and transient response and should be located as close as possible to the regulator

## Mechanical Dimensions

## Package

**Dimensions in millimeters**

TO-220



## Ordering Information

| Product Number | Package | Operating Temperature |
|----------------|---------|-----------------------|
| KA78T05        | TO-220  | 0 ~ +125°C            |
| KA78T12        |         |                       |
| KA78T15        |         |                       |

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