General Description

The MAX9400/MAX9402/MAX9403/MAX9405 are extremely fast, low-skew quad LVECL/ECL or LVPECL/ PECL buffer/receivers designed for high-speed data and clock driver applications. These devices feature an ultra-low propagation delay of 335ps and channel-tochannel skew of 16ps in asynchronous mode with 86mA supply current.

The four channels can be operated synchronously with an external clock, or in asynchronous mode determined by the state of the SEL input. An enable input provides the ability to force all the outputs to a differential low state.

A variety of input and output terminations are offered for maximum design flexibility. The MAX9400 has open inputs and open emitter outputs. The MAX9402 has open inputs and 50Ω series outputs. The MAX9403 has 100Ω differential input impedance and open emitter outputs. The MAX9405 has 100Ω differential input impedance and 50Ω series outputs.

These devices operate with a supply voltage of (V_{CC} - V_{EE}) = 2.375V to 5.5V, and are specified for operation from -40°C to +85°C. These devices are offered in space-saving 32-pin 5mm x 5mm TQFP and 32-lead 5mm x 5mm QFN packages.

Applications

Data and Clock Driver and Buffer Central Office Backplane Clock Distribution **DSLAM Backplane Base Station** ATE

Functional Diagram appears at end of data sheet.

Features

- ♦ 400mV Differential Output at 3.0GHz Data Rate
- ♦ 335ps Propagation Delay in Asynchronous Mode
- 8ps Channel-to-Channel Skew in Synchronous Mode
- Integrated 50Ω Outputs (MAX9402/MAX9405)
- Integrated 100Ω Inputs (MAX9403/MAX9405)
- Synchronous/Asynchronous Operation

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	DATA INPUT	OUTPUT
MAX9400EHJ	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP	Open	Open
MAX9400EGJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 QFN	Open	Open
MAX9402EHJ	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP	Open	50Ω
MAX9402EGJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 QFN	Open	50Ω
MAX9403EHJ	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP	100Ω	Open
MAX9403EGJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 QFN	100Ω	Open
MAX9405EHJ	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP	100Ω	50Ω
MAX9405EGJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 QFN	100Ω	50Ω
*Future product	-contact factory	, for availabili	τν	

-contact factory for availability.

Pin Configurations

Maxim Integrated Products 1



M/XI/M

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V _{CC} to V _{EE} 0.3V to (
Differential Input Voltage	±3V
Continuous Output Current	
Surge Output Current	100mA
Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$)	
32-Pin 5mm x 5mm TQFP	
(derate 9.5mW/°C above +70°C)	761mW
32-Lead 5mm x 5mm QFN	
(derate 21.3mW/°C above +70°C)	1.7W
Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance in Still Air	
32-Pin 5mm x 5mm TQFP	+105°C/W
32-Lead 5mm x 5mm QFN	+47°C/W

Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance with	
500LFPM Airflow	
32-Pin 5mm x 5mm TQFP	+73°C/W
Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance	
32-Pin 5mm x 5mm TQFP	+25°C/W
32-Lead 5mm x 5mm QFN	+2°C/W
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
ESD Protection	
Human Body Model (Inputs and Outputs)	2kV
Soldering Temperature (10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.375V \text{ to } 5.5V, MAX9400/MAX9403 \text{ outputs terminated with } 50\Omega \pm 1\% \text{ to } V_{CC} - 2.0V.$ Typical values are at $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 3.3V$, $V_{IHD} = V_{CC} - 0.9V$, $V_{ILD} = V_{CC} - 1.7V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 1, 2, and 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL		CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	МАХ	UNITS
INPUTS (IN_, \overline{IN} , CLK, \overline{CLK} , EN,	EN, SEL, S	EL)					
Differential Input High Voltage	VIHD	Figure 1		V _{EE} + 1.4		V _{CC}	V
Differential Input Low Voltage	VILD	Figure 1		V _{EE}		V _{CC} - 0.2	V
Differential Input Voltage	VID	Figure 1	$V_{CC} - V_{EE} < +3.0V$	0.2	V _{CC} - V _{EE}		V
			$V_{CC} - V_{EE} \ge +3.0V$	0.2		3.0	
land Querrat		MAX9400/ MAX9402	EN, \overline{EN} , SEL, \overline{SEL} , IN_, IN_, CLK, or $\overline{CLK} = V_{IHD}$ or V_{ILD}	-10		25	
Input Current	lıµ, lı∟	MAX9403/ MAX9405	EN, \overline{EN} , SEL, \overline{SEL} , CLK, or $\overline{CLK} = V_{IHD}$ or V_{ILD}	-10		25	μA
Differential Input Resistance	R _{IN}	MAX9403/MA	X9405	86		114	Ω
OUTPUTS (OUT_, OUT_)							
Differential Output Voltage	V _{OH} - V _{OL} Figure 1		600	660		mV	
Output Common-Mode Voltage	Vocm	Figure 1	Figure 1		V _{CC} - 1.25	Vcc - 1.1	V
Internal Current Source	ISINK	MAX9402/MA	6.5	8.3	10	mA	
Output Impedance	Rout	MAX9402/MA	X9405, Figure 2	40	50	60	Ω
POWER SUPPLY							
Supply Current	IEE	MAX9402/MA		150	180	mA	
	'EE	MAX9400/MA	X9403		86	118	ША



AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.375V \text{ to } 5.5V, \text{ outputs terminated with } 50\Omega \pm 1\% \text{ to } V_{CC} - 2.0V, \text{ enabled, } CLK = 3.2GHz, f_{IN} = 1.6GHz, \text{ input transition time} = 125ps (20\% \text{ to } 80\%), V_{IHD} = V_{EE} + 1.2V \text{ to } V_{CC}, V_{ILD} = V_{EE} \text{ to } V_{CC} - 0.2V, V_{ILD} = V_{ILD} = 0.2V \text{ to smaller of } IV_{CC} - V_{EE} \text{ or } 3V, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 3.3V, V_{IHD} = V_{CC} - 0.9V, V_{ILD} = V_{CC} 1.7V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$ (Notes 1, 4)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONE	DITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	МАХ	UNITS
IN-to-OUT Differential	tPLH1	MAX9400/MAX9403	OFL bigh Figure 2	237	335	437	
Propagation Delay	tPHL1	MAX9402/MAX9405	SEL = high, Figure 3	237	335	437	ps
CLK-to-OUT Differential	tPLH2	MAX9400/MAX9403		397	475	597	20
Propagation Delay	tPHL2	MAX9402/MAX9405	SEL = low, Figure 4	397	475	597	ps
IN-to-OUT Channel-to-Channel Skew (Note 5)	tskD1	SEL = high			16	80	ps
CLK-to-OUT Channel-to- Channel Skew (Note 5)	tSKD2	SEL = low			8	55	ps
Maximum Clock Frequency	fCLK(MAX)	V _{OH} - V _{OL} ≥ 500mV, S	SEL = low	3.0			GHz
Maximum Data Frequency	fin(max)	$V_{OH} - V_{OL} \ge 400 \text{mV}, S$	2			GHZ	
Added Random Jitter (Note 6)	to i	SEL = low, $f_{CLK} = 3.0$	GHz clock, f _{IN} = 1.5GHz		0.64	1.3	00/01/01
Added Handolff Siller (Note 6)	t _{RJ}	SEL = high, f _{IN} = 2GF	Ηz		0.74	1.5	ps(RMS)
Added Deterministic Jitter		SEL = low, $f_{CLK} = 3.0$ 2 ²³ - 1 PRBS pattern		17	30		
(Note 6)	t _D J	SEL = high, IN = 2.00 pattern	abps 2 ²³ - 1 PRBS		40	55	ps(p-p)
IN-to-CLK Setup Time	ts	Figure 4		80			ps
CLK-to-IN Hold Time	tH	Figure 4		80			ps
Output Rise Time	t _R	Figure 3			80	120	ps
Output Fall Time	tF	Figure 3			80	120	ps
Propagation Delay Temperature Coefficient	Δt _{PD} / ΔT				0.2	1	ps/°C

Note 1: Measurements are made with the device in thermal equilibrium.

Note 2: Current into a pin is defined as positive. Current out of a pin is defined as negative.

Note 3: DC parameters are production tested at +25°C. DC limits are guaranteed by design and characterization over the full operating temperature range.

Note 4: Guaranteed by design and characterization. Limits are set to ±6 sigma.

Note 5: Measured between outputs of the same part at the signal crossing points for a same-edge transition.

Note 6: Device jitter added to the input signal.

TEMPERATURE (°C)





TEMPERATURE (°C)

_Pin Description

PIN	NAME	EUNICTION
	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 8,11, 17, 24, 30	V _{CC}	Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass V_{CC} to V_{EE} with 0.1µF and 0.01µF ceramic capacitors. Place the capacitors as close to the device as possible with the smaller value capacitor closest to the device.
2	SEL	Noninverting Differential Select Input. Setting SEL = high and \overline{SEL} = low (differential high) enables all four channels to operate asynchronously. Setting SEL = low and \overline{SEL} = high (differential low) enables all four channels to operate in synchronous mode.
3	SEL	Inverting Differential Select Input
4	CLK	Noninverting Differential Clock Input
5	CLK	Inverting Differential Clock Input. A rising edge on CLK (and falling on $\overline{\text{CLK}}$) transfers data from the inputs to the outputs when SEL = low.
6	EN	Noninverting Differential Output Enable Input. Setting EN = high and \overline{EN} = low (differential high) enables the outputs. Setting EN = low and \overline{EN} = high (differential low) drives outputs low.
7	ĒN	Inverting Differential Output Enable Input
9	IN3	Noninverting Differential Input 3
10	ĪN3	Inverting Differential Input 3
12	OUT3	Inverting Differential Output 3
13	OUT3	Noninverting Differential Output 3
14, 20, 21, 27	V _{EE}	Negative Supply Voltage
15	IN2	Noninverting Differential Input 2
16	ĪN2	Inverting Differential Input 2
18	OUT2	Inverting Differential Output 2
19	OUT2	Noninverting Differential Output 2
22	OUT1	Noninverting Differential Output 1
23	OUT1	Inverting Differential Output 1
25	ĪN1	Inverting Differential Input 1
26	IN1	Noninverting Differential Input 1
28	OUT0	Noninverting Differential Output 0
29	<u>OUT0</u>	Inverting Differential Output 0
31	ĪNO	Inverting Differential Input 0
32	IN0	Noninverting Differential Input 0
	EP	Exposed Paddle (MAX940_EGJ only). Connected to VEE internally. See package dimensions.

_Detailed Description

The MAX9400/MAX9402/MAX9403/MAX9405 are extremely fast, low-skew quad LVECL/ECL or LVPECL/ PECL buffer/receivers designed for high-speed data and clock driver applications. The devices feature an ultra-low propagation delay of 335ps and channel-tochannel skew of 16ps in asynchronous mode with an 86mA supply current.

The four channels can be operated synchronously with an external clock, or in asynchronous mode, determined by the state of the SEL input. An enable input provides the ability to force all the outputs to a differential low state.

A variety of input and output terminations are offered for maximum design flexibility. The MAX9400 has open inputs and open-emitter outputs. The MAX9402 has open inputs and 50 Ω series outputs. The MAX9403 has 100 Ω differential input impedance and open-emitter outputs. The MAX9405 has 100 Ω differential input impedance and 50 Ω series outputs.

 $\label{eq:signed} \begin{array}{l} \textbf{Supply Voltage} \\ \mbox{The MAX9400/MAX9402/MAX9403/MAX9405 are designed for operation with a single supply. Using a single negative supply of VEE = -2.375V to -5.5V (V_{CC} = ground) \\ \mbox{yields LVECL/ECL-compatible input and output levels.} \\ \mbox{Using a single positive supply of V_{CC} = 2.375V to 5.5V} \\ \mbox{(V_{EE} = ground) yields LVPECL/PECL input and output levels.} \\ \end{array}$

Data Inputs The MAX9400/MAX9402 have open inputs and require external termination. The MAX9403/MAX9405 have integrated 100Ω differential input termination resistors from

IN_ to IN_, reducing external component count. **Outputs** The MAX9402/MAX9405 have internal 50 Ω series output termination resistors and 8mA internal pulldown

current sources. Using integrated resistors reduces external component count. The MAX9400/MAX9403 have open-emitter outputs. An external termination is required. See the *Output*

external termination is required. See the *Output Termination* section.

Enable Setting EN = high and \overline{EN} = low enables the device. Setting EN = low and \overline{EN} = high forces the outputs to a differential low, and all changes on CLK, SEL, and IN_ are ignored.

Asynchronous Operation

Setting SEL = high and \overline{SEL} = low enables the four channels to operate independently as buffer/receivers.

The CLK signal is ignored in this mode. In asynchronous mode, the CLK signal should be set to either a logic low or high state to minimize noise coupling.

Synchronous Operation

Setting SEL = low and \overline{SEL} = high enables all four channels to operate in synchronous mode. In this mode, buffered inputs are clocked into flip-flops simultaneously on the rising edge of the differential clock input (CLK and \overline{CLK}).

Differential Signal Input Limit

The maximum signal magnitude of the differential inputs is V_{CC} - V_{EE} or 3V, whichever is less.

Applications Information

Input Bias

Unused inputs should be biased or driven as shown in Figure 5. This avoids noise coupling that might cause toggling at the unused outputs.

Output Termination

Terminate open-emitter outputs (MAX9400/MAX9403) through 50Ω to V_{CC} - 2V or use an equivalent Thevenin termination. Terminate both outputs and use identical termination on each for the lowest output-to-output skew. When a single-ended signal is taken from a differential output, terminate both outputs. For example, if OUT_ is used as a single-ended output, terminate both OUT_ and OUT_.

Ensure that the output currents do not exceed the current limits as specified in the *Absolute Maximum Ratings* table. Under all operating conditions, the device's total thermal limits should be observed.

Power-Supply Bypassing

Adequate power-supply bypassing is necessary to maximize the performance and noise immunity. Bypass V_{CC} to V_{EE} with high-frequency surface-mount ceramic 0.1μ F and 0.01μ F capacitors as close to the device as possible with the 0.01μ F capacitor closest to the device pins. Use multiple bypass vias for connection to minimize inductance.

Circuit Board Traces

Input and output trace characteristics affect the performance of the MAX9400/MAX9402/MAX9403/MAX9405. Connect each of the inputs and outputs to a 50 Ω characteristic impedance trace. Avoid discontinuities in differential impedance and maximize common-mode noise immunity by maintaining the distance between differential traces and avoid sharp corners. Minimize the number of vias to prevent impedance discontinuities. Reduce reflections by maintaining the 50 Ω char-



acteristic impedance through connectors and across cables. Minimize skew by matching the electrical length of the traces.

_Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 713 PROCESS: Bipolar







Figure 2. Input and Output Configurations

MAX9400/MAX9402/MAX9403/MAX9405





Figure 3. IN-to-OUT Propagation Delay and Transition Timing Diagram



Figure 4. CLK-to-OUT Propagation Delay Timing Diagram



Figure 5. Input Bias Circuits for Unused Inputs



_Pin Configurations (continued)



_Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



_Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.



M/X/M

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.

PKG					COMM	on dimei	NSIONS													
	KG 16L 5x5 20L 5x5			28L 5x5 32L 5x5																
YMBOL	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.								
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	0.80	0.90	1.00	0.80	0.90	1.00	0.80	0.90	1.00								
A1	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.05								
A2	0.00	0.65	1.00	0.00	0.65	1.00	0.00	0.65	1.00	0.00	0.65	1.00								
A3		0.20 REF	-		0.20 REF			0.20 REF	-		0.20 REF									
b	0.28	0.33	0.40	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.18	0.23	0.30	0.18	0.23	0.30		EXPD	SED	PAT	VAR	TAT	ZND	
D	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10				D2	••••		E2	
D1		4.75 BS0			4.75 BSC		<u> </u>	4.75 BSC	<u> </u>		4.75 BSC			PKG. CODES	MIN.	NDM.	MAX.	MIN.	NDM.	MAX
E	4.90		5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10		G1655-3	2.95	3.10	3.25	2.95	3.10	3.25
E1		4.75 BS0			4.75 BSC			4.75 BSC			4.75 BSC			G2055-1	2.55	2.70	2.85	2.55	2.70	2.85
e		0.80 BS	ř –		0.65 BSC			0.50 BS	- I		0.50 BSC			G2055-2	2.95	3.10	3.25	2.95	3.10	3.25
k .	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-		G2855-1	2.55	2.70	2.85	2.55	2.70	2.85
	0.35	0.55	0.75	0.35	0.55	0.75	0.35	0.55	0.75	0.30	0.40	0.50		G2855-2	2.95	3.10	3.25	2.95	3.10	3.25
N		16			20		28 32						G3255-1	2.95	3.10	3.25	2.95	3.10	3.25	
ND		4			5		<u> </u>	7 8												
NE P	0.00	4	0.60	0.00	5	0.60	0.00	7 0.42		0.00	8	0.60								
Р Ө	0.00	0.42	0.60 12*	0.00	0.42	12*	0.00	0.42	0.60 12*	0.00	0.42	12*								
-			14	0		14	0					14								
2. 3.	DIMEN N IS Nd IS	Sioning The Nui The Ni	at toi Mber C Umber	ERANC	MINALS	form to In X-DI	ASME	Y14.5N	4. – 19 8 IS TH	994. 1e num	BER OF	TERMINA		DIRECTION.						
<u>4</u> . <u>5</u> .	THE P DETAIL	.S ŐF P	PIN #1	ier Mu: Identif		XISTED (OPTIONAL	on the L, but	e top s Must i	SURFAC	EOFT	HE PACI		USING IN	DENTATION			INK/L	ASER	MARKI	D.
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4. 5. 6. 7.	THE P DETAIL EXACT ALL D	LS ÖF P Shape	PIN #1 AND S NS ARI	IER MU: IDENTIF SIZE OF E IN MI	st be ex Ter is (' This fi Llimeter	XISTED (OPTIONAI EATURE	on the L, but	e top s Must i	SURFAC	EOFT	HE PACI	AGE BY	USING IN				INK/L	ASER	MARKI	:D.
4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	THE P DETAIL EXACT ALL D PACKA APPLII	LS ÖF P Shape Imensio Ge Waf Ed For	PIN #1 AND S NS ARI RPAGE EXPOS	IDENTIF IDENTIF SIZE OF IN MI MAX 0.0 ED PAD	st be ex Ter is (' This fi Llimeter	XISTED (OPTIONAI EATURE RS. ERMINALS	on the L, but Is opt S.	e top s Must i Fional.	SURFAC	EOFT	HE PACI	AGE BY	USING IN ICATED.		MARK	ORI	-			
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MAX9400/MAX9402/MAX9403/MAX9405

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