

## Normally – OFF Silicon Carbide Junction Transistor

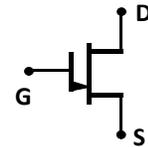
$V_{DS}$	=	<b>600 V</b>
$V_{DS(ON)}$	=	<b>1.3 V</b>
$I_D$	=	<b>20 A</b>
$R_{DS(ON)}$	=	<b>65 mΩ</b>

### Features

- 250 °C maximum operating temperature
- Temperature independent switching performance
- Electrically isolated base-plate
- Gate oxide free SiC switch
- Suitable for connecting an anti-parallel diode
- Positive temperature coefficient for easy paralleling
- Low gate charge
- Low intrinsic capacitance

### Package

- RoHS Compliant



### TO – 257 (Isolated Base-plate Hermetic Package)

### Advantages

- Low switching losses
- Higher efficiency
- High temperature operation
- High short circuit withstand capability

### Applications

- Down Hole Oil Drilling, Geothermal Instrumentation
- Hybrid Electric Vehicles (HEV)
- Solar Inverters
- Switched-Mode Power Supply (SMPS)
- Power Factor Correction (PFC)
- Induction Heating
- Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS)
- Motor Drives

### Maximum Ratings at $T_j = 250\text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Values	Unit
Drain – Source Voltage	$V_{DS}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	600	V
Continuous Drain Current	$I_D$	$145\text{ °C} < T_C < 160\text{ °C}$	20	A
Gate Peak Current	$I_{GM}$		5	A
Turn-Off Safe Operating Area	RBSOA	$T_{VJ} = 250\text{ °C}$ , $I_G = 1\text{ A}$ , Clamped Inductive Load	$I_{D,max} = 20$ @ $V_{DS} \leq V_{DSmax}$	A
Short Circuit Safe Operating Area	SCSOA	$T_{VJ} = 250\text{ °C}$ , $I_G = 2.5\text{ A}$ , $V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}$ , Non Repetitive	20	$\mu\text{s}$
Reverse Gate – Source Voltage	$V_{GS}$		30	V
Reverse Drain – Source Voltage	$V_{DS}$		40	V
Power Dissipation	$P_{tot}$	$T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	22	W
Operating and Storage Temperature	$T_j, T_{stg}$		-55 to 250	°C

### Electrical Characteristics at $T_j = 250\text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Values			Unit
			min.	typ.	max.	
<b>On Characteristics</b>						
Drain – Source On Voltage	$V_{DS(ON)}$	$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 400\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$		1.3		V
		$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 500\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$		1.8		
		$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 1000\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 175\text{ °C}$		2.2		
		$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 1000\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 250\text{ °C}$		3.3		
Drain – Source On Resistance	$R_{DS(ON)}$	$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 400\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$		65		mΩ
		$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 500\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$		91		
		$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 1000\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 175\text{ °C}$		110		
		$I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $I_G = 1000\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 250\text{ °C}$		165		
Gate Forward Voltage	$V_{GS(FWD)}$	$I_G = 1000\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$		3.0		V
		$I_G = 1000\text{ mA}$ , $T_j = 250\text{ °C}$		2.7		
DC Current Gain	$\beta$	$V_{DS} = 5\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$		110		
		$V_{DS} = 5\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$		78		
		$V_{DS} = 5\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $T_j = 175\text{ °C}$		73		
		$V_{DS} = 5\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 20\text{ A}$ , $T_j = 250\text{ °C}$		69		

**Off Characteristics**

Drain Leakage Current	$I_{DSS}$	$V_R = 600\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	10	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_R = 600\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	50	
		$V_R = 600\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 250\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	100	
Gate Leakage Current	$I_{SG}$	$V_{SG} = 20\text{ V}, T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	20	nA

**Electrical Characteristics at  $T_J = 250\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified**

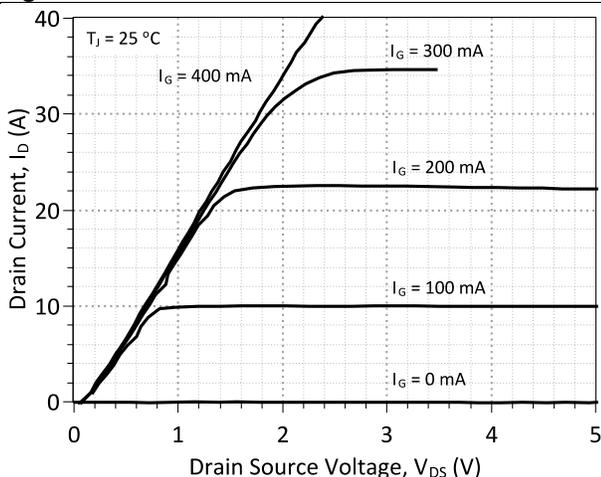
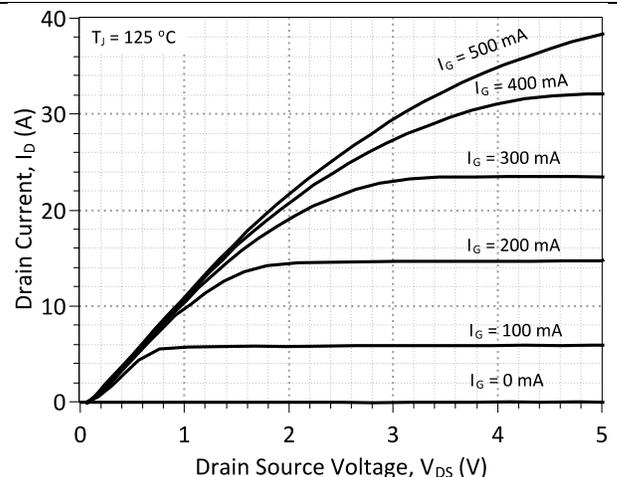
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Values			Unit
			min.	typ.	max.	
<b>Capacitance Characteristics</b>						
Gate-Source Capacitance	$C_{GS}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}$		2400		pF
Input Capacitance	$C_{ISS}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_D = 1\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}$		3700		pF
Reverse Transfer/Output Capacitance	$C_{rss}/C_{OSS}$	$V_D = 1\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}$		840		pF

**Switching Characteristics**

Turn On Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}, I_D = 20\text{ A},$ $V_{GS} = -8/15\text{ V}, T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ Refer to Figure 15 for gate drive current waveforms		92	ns
Rise Time	$t_r$			42	ns
Turn Off Delay Time	$t_{d(off)}$			51	ns
Fall Time	$t_f$			31	ns
Turn-On Energy Per Pulse	$E_{on}$			811	$\mu\text{J}$
Turn-Off Energy Per Pulse	$E_{off}$			96	$\mu\text{J}$
Total Switching Energy	$E_{ts}$		907	$\mu\text{J}$	
Turn On Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}, I_D = 20\text{ A},$ $V_{GS} = -8/15\text{ V}, T_J = 250\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ Refer to Figure 15 for gate drive current waveforms		91	ns
Rise Time	$t_r$			17	ns
Turn Off Delay Time	$t_{d(off)}$			50	ns
Fall Time	$t_f$			21	ns
Turn-On Energy Per Pulse	$E_{on}$			100	$\mu\text{J}$
Turn-Off Energy Per Pulse	$E_{off}$			40	$\mu\text{J}$
Total Switching Energy	$E_{ts}$		140	$\mu\text{J}$	

**Thermal Characteristics**

Thermal resistance, junction - case	$R_{thJC}$	1.16	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
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**Figures**

**Figure 1: Typical Output Characteristics at 25 °C**

**Figure 2: Typical Output Characteristics at 125 °C**

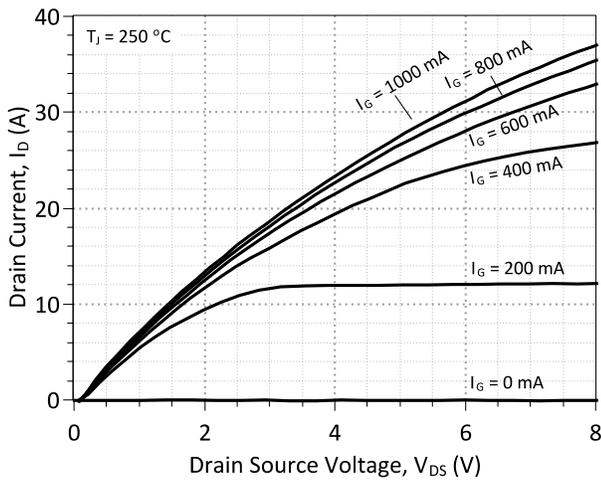


Figure 3: Typical Output Characteristics at 250 °C

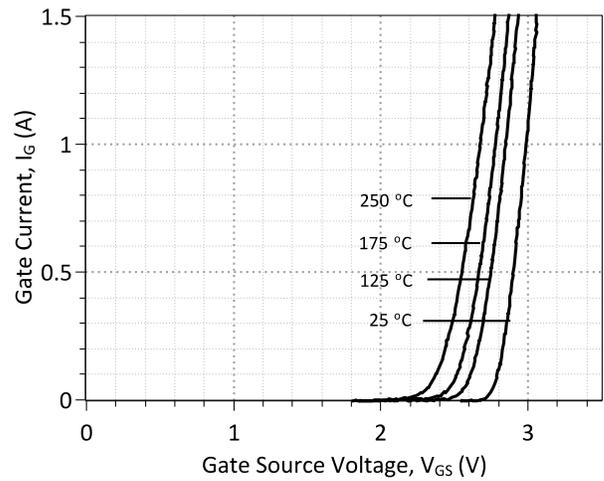


Figure 4: Typical Gate Source I-V Characteristics vs. Temperature

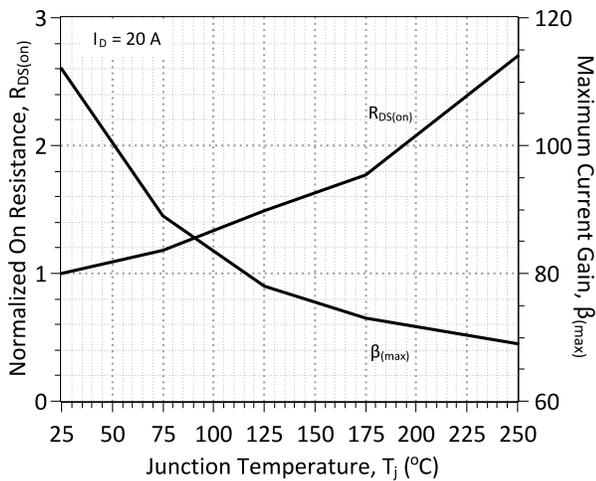


Figure 5: Normalized On-Resistance and Current Gain vs. Temperature

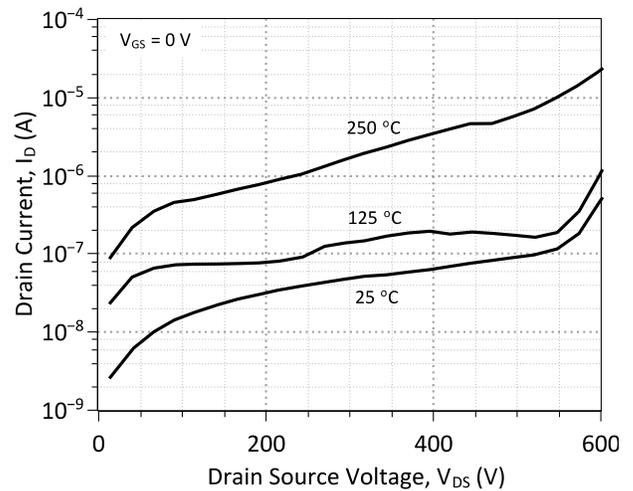


Figure 6: Typical Blocking Characteristics

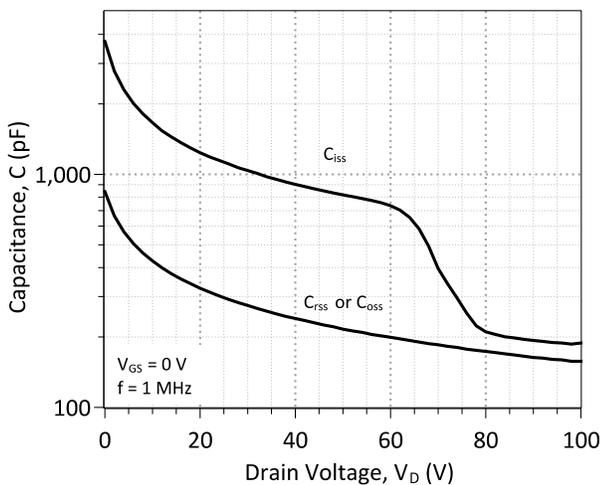


Figure 7: Capacitance Characteristics

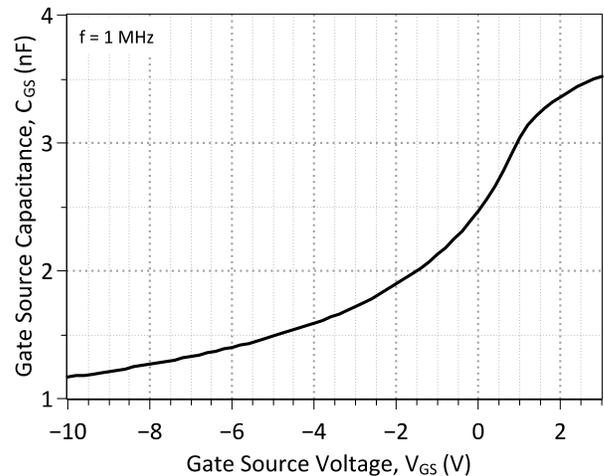


Figure 8: Capacitance Characteristics

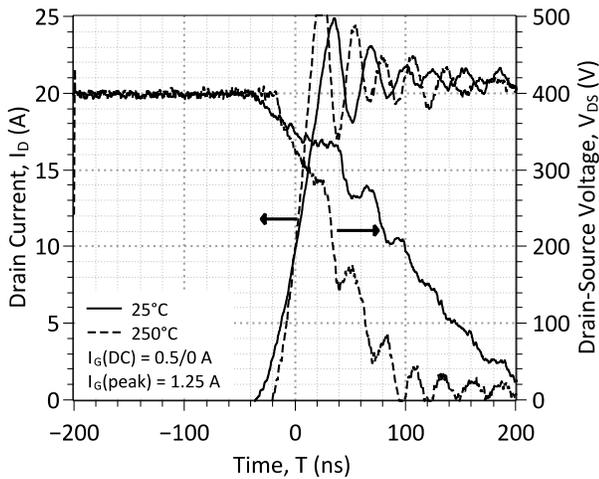


Figure 9: Typical Hard-switched Turn On Waveforms

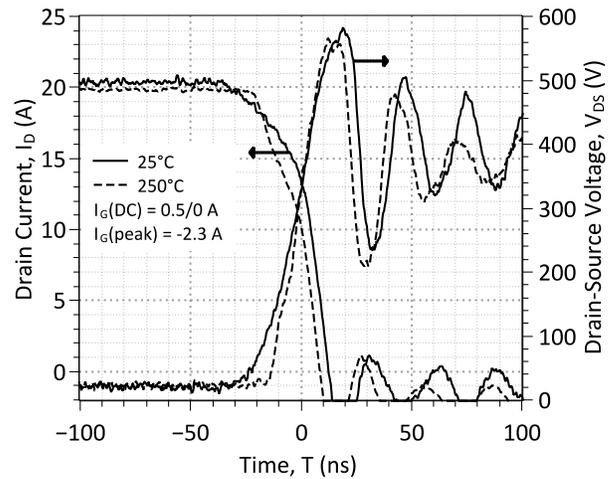


Figure 10: Typical Hard-switched Turn Off Waveforms

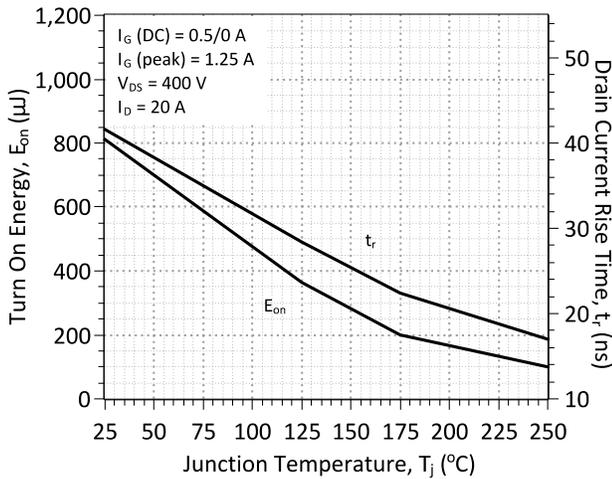


Figure 11: Typical Turn On Energy Losses and Switching Times vs. Temperature

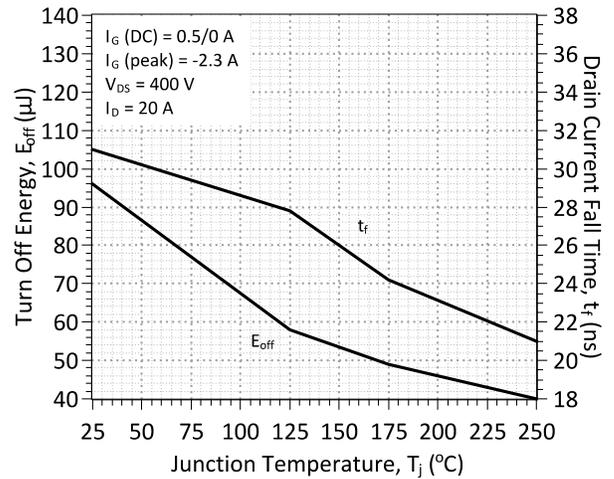


Figure 12: Typical Turn Off Energy Losses and Switching Times vs. Temperature

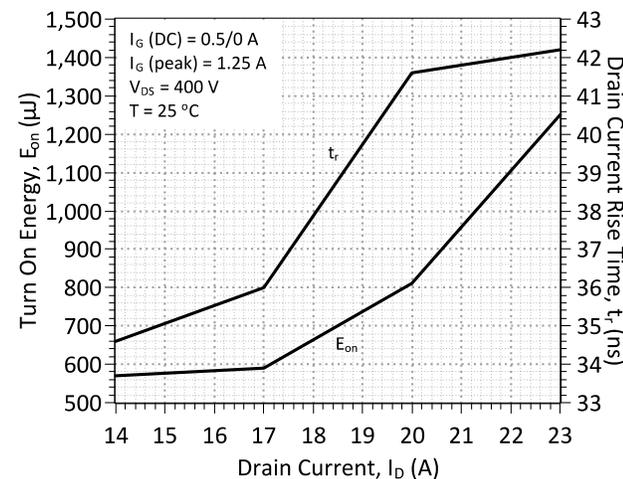


Figure 13: Typical Turn On Energy Losses vs. Drain Current

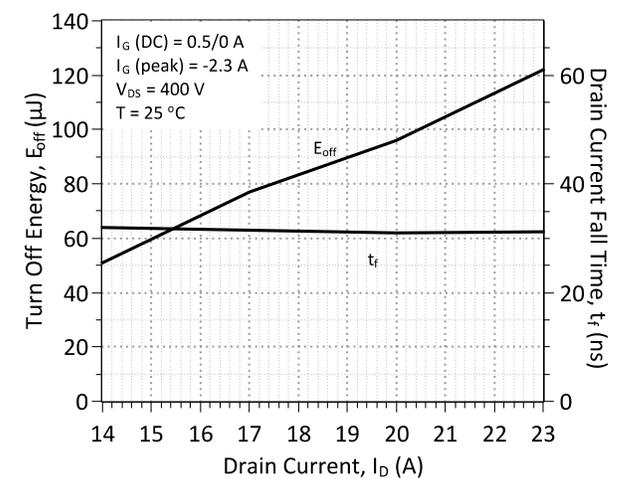
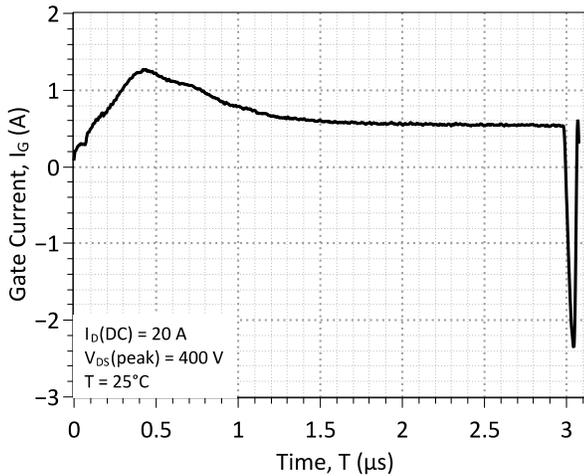
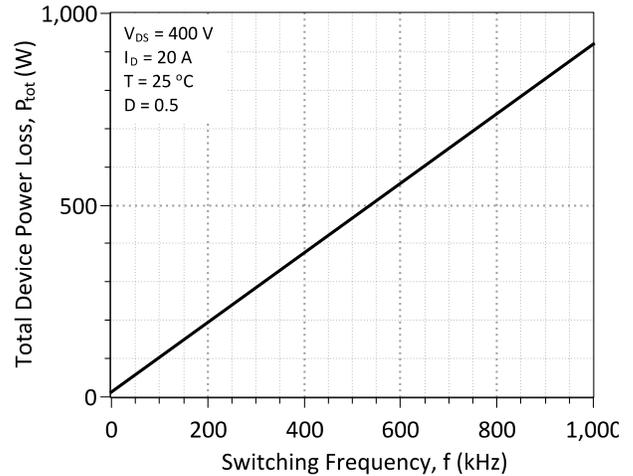


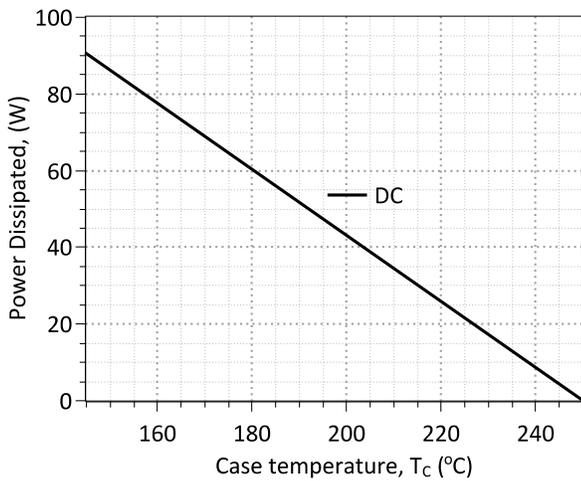
Figure 14: Typical Turn Off Energy Losses vs. Drain Current



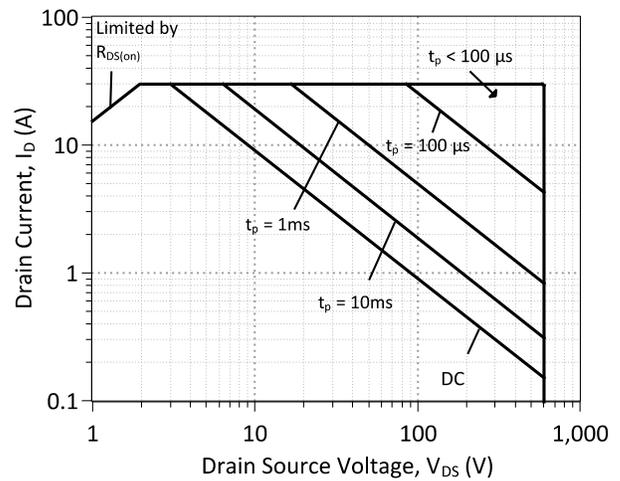
**Figure 15: Typical Gate Current Waveform**



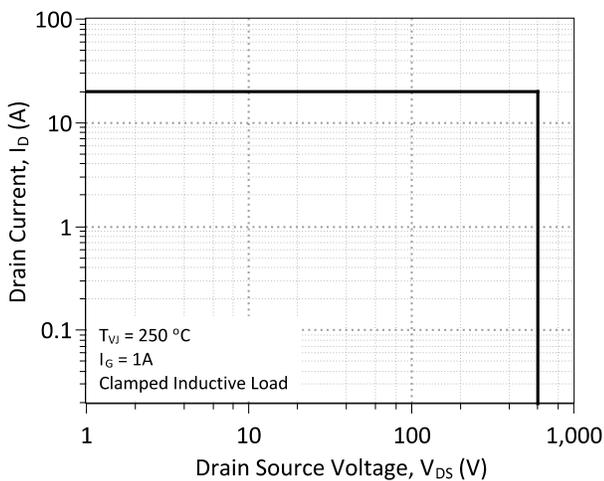
**Figure 16: Typical Hard Switched Device Power Loss vs. Switching Frequency<sup>1</sup>**



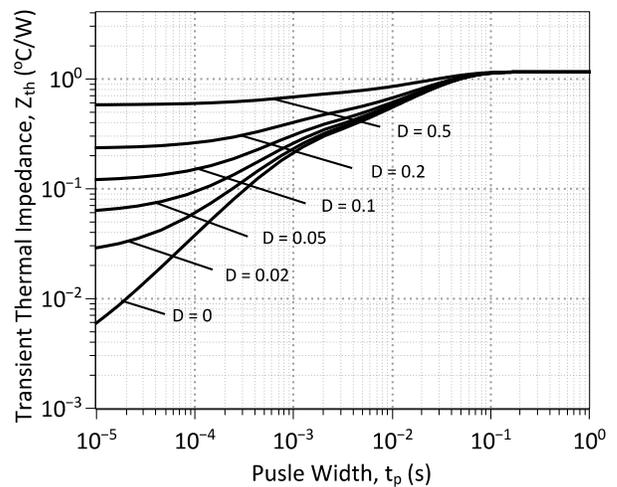
**Figure 17: Power Derating Curve**



**Figure 18: Forward Bias Safe Operating Area at  $T_c=145^\circ\text{C}$**



**Figure 19: Turn-Off Safe Operating Area**



**Figure 20: Transient Thermal Impedance**

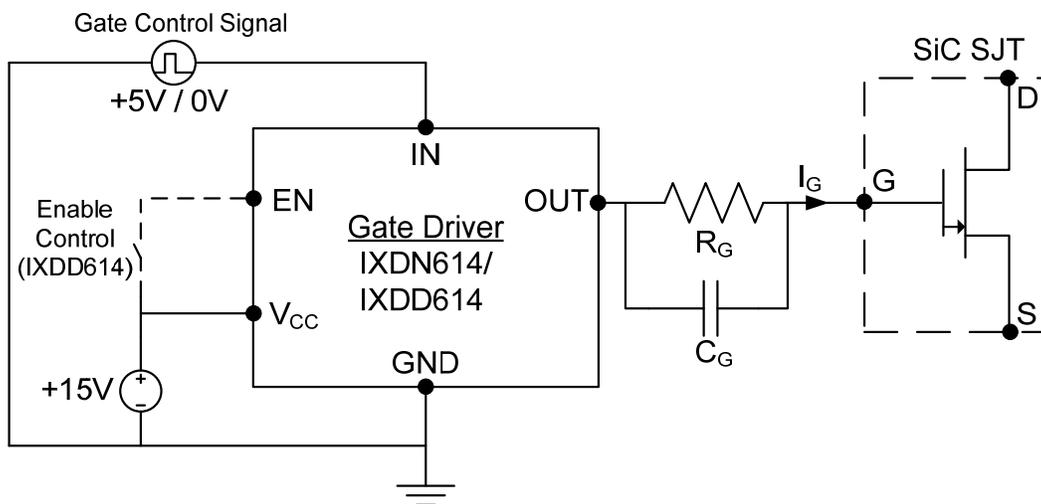
<sup>1</sup> – Representative values based on device switching energy loss. Actual losses will depend on gate drive conditions, device load, and circuit topology.

**Gate Drive Technique (Option #1)**

To drive the 2N7639-GA with the lowest gate drive losses, please refer to the dual voltage source gate drive configuration described in Application Note AN-10B (<http://www.genesicsemi.com/index.php/references/notes>).

**Gate Drive Technique (Option #2)**

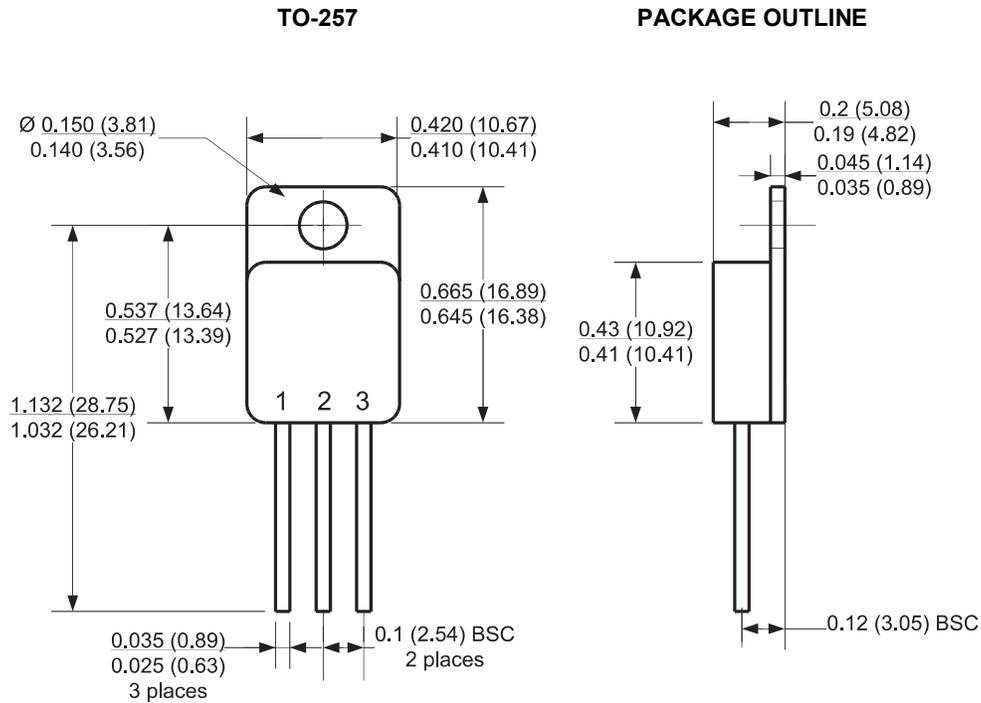
The 2N7639-GA can be effectively driven using the IXYS IXDN614 / IXDD614 non-inverting gate driver IC **or a comparable product**. A typical gate driver configuration along with component values using this driver is offered below. Additional information is available in GeneSiC Application Note AN-10A and from the manufacturer at [www.ixys.com](http://www.ixys.com).



**Figure 21: Recommended Gate Diver Configuration (Option #2)**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Values			Unit
			min.	typ.	max.	
<b>Option #1 Gate Drive Conditions (IXDD614/IXDN614)</b>						
Supply Voltage, High Side Driver	$V_{CC}$	$V_{GH}$	15	20	30	V
Supply Voltage, Low Side Driver	$V_{CC}$	$V_{GL}$	5	6.5		V
Off State Voltage, Both Drivers	GND	$V_{EE}$		-10	0	V
Gate Control Input Signal, Low	IN		-5.0	0	0.8	V
Gate Control Input Signal, High	IN		4	5.0	$V_{CC}+0.3$	V
Enable, Low	EN, Low	IXDD614 Only			$1/3 \cdot V_{CC}$	V
Enable, High	EN, High	IXDD614 Only	$2/3 \cdot V_{CC}$			V
Output Voltage, Low	$V_{OUT}$				0.025	V
Output Voltage, High	$V_{OUT}$		$V_{CC}-0.025$			V
Output Current, Peak	$I_{OUT}$	Package Limited			14	A
Output Current, Continuous	$I_{OUT}$			0.5	4.0	A
<b>Passive Gate Components</b>						
Gate Resistance	$R_G$	$V_{GL} = 6.0\text{ V}, I_G \approx 0.5\text{ A}$		1.6	5	$\Omega$
Gate Capacitance	$C_G$	$V_{GH} = 20\text{ V}, I_{G,pk} \approx 4.0\text{ A}$	20	35		nF

**Package Dimensions:**



**NOTE**

1. CONTROLLED DIMENSION IS INCH. DIMENSION IN BRACKET IS MILLIMETER.
2. DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE END FLASH, MOLD FLASH, MATERIAL PROTRUSIONS

Revision History			
Date	Revision	Comments	Supersedes
2013/12/09	2	Updated Electrical Characteristics	
2013/11/18	1	Updated Electrical Characteristics	
2012/08/24	0	Initial release	

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## SPICE Model Parameters

Copy the following code into a SPICE software program for simulation of the 2N7639-GA device.

```
*      MODEL OF GeneSiC Semiconductor Inc.
*
*      $Revision:   1.0           $
*      $Date:      06-SEP-2013   $
*
*      GeneSiC Semiconductor Inc.
*      43670 Trade Center Place Ste. 155
*      Dulles, VA 20166
*      http://www.genesicsemi.com/index.php/hit-sic/sjt
*
*      COPYRIGHT (C) 2013 GeneSiC Semiconductor Inc.
*      ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
*
*      These models are provided "AS IS, WHERE IS, AND WITH NO WARRANTY
*      OF ANY KIND EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED
*      TO ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A
*      PARTICULAR PURPOSE."
*      Models accurate up to 2 times rated drain current.
*
.model 2N7639-GA NPN
+ IS      6.03E-47
+ ISE     1.72E-28
+ EG      3.23
+ BF      122
+ BR      0.55
+ IKF     300
+ NF      1
+ NE      1.868
+ RB      0.26
+ RE      0.088
+ RC      0.01
+ CJC     5.68E-10
+ VJC     2.978967839
+ MJC     0.466424924
+ CJE     1.72E-09
+ VJE     2.77859888
+ MJE     0.48415
+ XTI     3
+ XTB     -0.78
+ TRC1    7.00E-02
+ VCEO    600
+ ICRATING 20
+ MFG     GeneSiC_Semiconductor
*
*      End of 2N7639-GA SPICE Model
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