

# MB3793-27D/28D/30D

# Power-Voltage Monitoring IC with Watchdog Timer

## Description

The MB3793 is an integrated circuit to monitor power voltage; it incorporates a watchdog timer. A reset signal is output when the power supply voltage is cut or falls instantaneously. When the power supply recovers normally after resetting, a power-on reset signal is output to monitor the power supply voltage. A built-in watchdog timer with two inputs for system operation diagnosis can provide a fail-safe function for various application systems.

Model No.	Marking Code	Detection Voltage
MB3793-27D	3793DY	2.7 V
MB3793-28D	3793DR	2.8 V
MB3793-30D	3793DC	3.0 V

### Features

- Precise detection of power voltage fall:  $\pm 2.5\%$
- Detection voltage with hysteresis
- Built-in dual-input watchdog timer
- ■Watchdog timer halt function
- Independently-set watchdog and reset times
- ■Open drain output
- Package : SOP

## **Applications**

The MB3793 has various uses such as the amusement devices.

# Online Design Simulation

## Easy DesignSim

This product supports the web-based design simulation tool. It can easily select external components and can display useful information. Please access from the following URL.

cypress.transim.com/login.aspx



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# 1. Pin Assignment



# 2. Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	/RESET	Reset output pin (Open drain)
2	CTW	Watchdog timer monitoring time setting pin
3	CTP	Power-on reset hold time setting pin
4	GND	Ground pin
5	V <sub>cc</sub>	Power supply pin
6	INH	This pin forces the watchdog timer on/off. When setting this pin to the High level, the watchdog timer is stopped.
7	CK2	Clock 2 input pin
8	CK1	Clock 1 input pin



# 3. Block Diagram



\*: See the following table.

Model No.	Resistance Value (R1)
MB3793-27D	295 kΩ
MB3793-28D	315 kΩ
MB3793-30D	360 kΩ



### 4. Block Functions

#### Comp.S

Comp.S is a comparator with hysteresis to compare the reference voltage with a voltage ( $V_S$ ) that is the result of dividing the power supply voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ) by resistors R1 and R2. When  $V_S$  falls below 1.24 V, a reset signal is output. This function enables the MB3793 to detect an abnormality within 1 µs when the power supply is cut or falls instantaneously.

#### **Output Circuit**

The output circuit has a comparator to control the reset signal (/RESET) output. When the voltage at the CTP pin for setting the power-on reset hold time exceeds the threshold voltage, resetting is canceled.

#### **Pulse Generator**

The pulse generator generates pulses when the voltage at the CK1 and CK2 input clock pins changes from Low level to High level (positive-edge trigger) and exceeds the threshold voltage; it sends the clock signal to the watchdog timer.

#### Watchdog Timer

The watchdog timer can monitor two clock pulses. Short-circuit the CK1 and CK2 clock pins to monitor a single clock pulse.

#### Logic Circuit

The logic circuit controls charging and discharging of the power-on reset hold time setting capacity ( $C_{TP}$ ) on a signal of Comp.S and Watchdog timer.





# 5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter		Symbol Conditions		Ra	iting	Unit	
Farameter		Symbol	Conditions	Min	Max	Jint	
Power supply voltage(*1)		V <sub>cc</sub>	—	-0.3	+7.0	V	
/RESET pin voltage		V <sub>/RESET</sub>		-0.3	+7.0	V	
	CK1	V <sub>CK1</sub>		-0.3	V <sub>cc</sub> + 0.3 ( ≤ +7)		
Input voltage(*1)	CK2	V <sub>CK2</sub>				V	
	INH	V <sub>INH</sub>	—				
/RESET output voltage(*1)	/RESET	V <sub>OL</sub> , V <sub>OH</sub> (*2)	_	-0.3	+7.0	V	
/RESET output current	output current		—	0	+10	mA	
Power dissipation		PD	Ta ≤ +85 °C	_	200	mW	
Storage temperature		Tstg		-55	+125	°C	

\*1: The voltage is based on the ground voltage (0 V).

\*2: The /RESET output voltage  $V_{OH}$  is the applied voltage to the pull-up resistor.

#### WARNING:

1. Semiconductor devices may be permanently damaged by application of stress (including, without limitation, voltage, current or temperature) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed any of these ratings.

### 6. Recommended Operating Conditions

Deservator	Symbol	Conditions	Value			L Incié
Parameter	Symbol		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Power supply voltage	V <sub>cc</sub>		1.2	3.3	4.0	V
/RESET pin voltage	V <sub>/RESET</sub>		0	—	4.0	V
Reset (/RESET) output current	I <sub>OL</sub>		0	_	+ 5	mA
Power-on reset hold time setting capacity	C <sub>TP</sub>		0.001	0.1	10	μF
Watchdog timer monitoring time setting capacity (*1)	C <sub>TW</sub>		0.001	0.01	1	μF
Operating ambient temperature	Та		-40	+25	+85	°C

\*1: The watchdog timer monitor time range depends on the rating of the setting capacitor.

#### WARNING:

- 1. The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated under these conditions.
- 2. Any use of semiconductor devices will be under their recommended operating condition.
- 3. Operation under any conditions other than these conditions may adversely affect reliability of device and could result in device failure.
- 4. No warranty is made with respect to any use, operating conditions or combinations not represented on this data sheet. If you are considering application under any conditions other than listed herein, please contact sales representatives beforehand.



# 7. Electrical Characteristics

### 7.1 DC Characteristics

$(V_{CC} =$	+3.3	/ Ta =	+25°C)
(*00 -	. 0.0	•, •¤ –	0 0,

				<b>0</b> 11/1		Value		
Para	meter	Symbol		Conditions		Тур	Max	Unit
MB3793-27D					_	38	50	μA
Power supply current	MB3793-28D	I <sub>CC1</sub>	After exit	After exit from reset		30	50	μA
current	MB3793-30D				_	33	48	μA
			V <sub>cc</sub>	Ta = + 25 °C	2.63	2.70	2.77	V
		V <sub>SL</sub>	falling	Ta = - 40 °C to + 85 °C	2.59(*1)	2.70	2.81(*1)	V
	MB3793-27D		V <sub>cc</sub>	Ta = + 25 °C	2.69	2.76	2.83	V
		V <sub>SH</sub>	rising	Ta = $-40 \degree C$ to $+85 \degree C$	2.65(*1)	2.76	2.87(*1)	V
		Ň	V <sub>cc</sub>	Ta = + 25 °C	2.73	2.80	2.87	V
Detection	MD0700.00D	V <sub>SL</sub>	falling	Ta = $-40 \degree C$ to $+85 \degree C$	2.69(*1)	2.80	2.81(*1)	V
voltage	MB3793-28D		V <sub>cc</sub>	Ta = + 25 °C	2.80	2.87	2.94	V
		V <sub>SH</sub>	rising	Ta = $-40 \degree C$ to $+85 \degree C$	2.76(*1)	2.87	2.98	V
		V <sub>SL</sub>	V <sub>cc</sub> falling	Ta = + 25 °C	2.93	3.00	3.07	V
	MD2702 20D			Ta = $-40 \degree C$ to $+85 \degree C$	2.89(*1)	3.00	3.11(*1)	V
	MB3793-30D	M	V <sub>cc</sub> rising	Ta = + 25 °C	3.00	3.07	3.14	V
		V <sub>SH</sub>		Ta = $-40 \degree C$ to $+85 \degree C$	2.96(*1)	3.07	3.18(*1)	V
Detection	MB3793-27D				35	80	120	mV
voltage hysteresis	MB3793-28D	V <sub>SHYS</sub>	$V_{\text{SH}}-V_{\text{S}}$	$V_{\text{SH}} - V_{\text{SL}}$		70	100	mV
width	MB3793-30D				30	70	110	mV
CK input thresh	old	V <sub>CIH</sub>	_		1.4(*1)	1.9	2.5	V
voltage		V <sub>CIL</sub>	_		0.8	1.3	1.8(*1)	V
CK input hyster	esis width	V <sub>CHYS</sub>		_	0.4(*1)	0.6	0.8(*1)	V
		VIIH	CK Rise		3.5	—	V <sub>cc</sub>	V
INH input voltage		VIIL	CK Fall	CK Fall		_	0.8	V
Logic input current		IIH	V <sub>IH</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub>	>		0	1.0	μA
(CK1,CK2,INH)		lı∟	$VI_L = 0 V$		-1.0	0		μA
Reset output vo	Itage	V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>/RESET</sub> =	+5 mA		0.12	0.40	V
Reset output mi power supply vo		V <sub>CCL</sub>	I <sub>/RESET</sub> =	+50 μΑ	—	0.8	1.2	V
Cut off current		loff	V <sub>/RESET</sub> =	6.0 V		_	1	μA

\*1: This parameter is guaranteed by design, which is not supported by a final test.



### 7.2 AC Characteristics

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +3.3 V, Ta = +25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Unit		
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Power-on reset hold time	t <sub>PR</sub>	C <sub>TP</sub> = 0.1 μF	30	75	120	ms
Watchdog timer monitoring time	t <sub>WD</sub>	$\label{eq:c_tw} \begin{split} C_{\text{TW}} &= 0.01 \ \mu\text{F}, \\ C_{\text{TP}} &= 0.1 \ \mu\text{F} \end{split}$	8	16	24	ms
Watchdog timer reset time	t <sub>WR</sub>	C <sub>TP</sub> = 0.1 μF	2	5.5	9	ms
CK input pulse width	t <sub>скw</sub>	—	500	_	_	ns
CK input pulse cycle	t <sub>CKT</sub>	—	20	_	_	μS
Reset falling time	Tf (*1)	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF},$ Pull-up 470 k $\Omega$			500	ns

\*1: The voltage range is 10% to 90% at testing the reset output transition time.



# 8. Timing Diagram







Figure 8-2 Basic Operation (Negative Clock Pulse)







#### Figure 8-3 Single-clock Input Monitoring (Positive Clock Pulse)





### Figure 8-4 Inhibit Function Operation (Positive Clock Pulse)





Figure 8-5 Clock Pulse Input Supplementation (Positive Clock Pulse)



### 9. Operation Sequence

#### Positive Clock Pulse Input

See "Figure 8-1 Basic Operation (Positive Clock Pulse)" under "8. Timing Diagram".

#### **Negative Clock Pulse Input**

See "Figure 8-2 Basic Operation (Negative Clock Pulse)" under "8. Timing Diagram". The MB3793 operates in the same way whether it inputs positive or negative pulses.

#### Single-clock Input Monitoring

To use the MB3793 while monitoring only one clock, connect clock pins CK1 and CK2.

Although the MB3793 operates basically in the same way as when monitoring two clocks, it monitors the clock signal at every other input pulse.

See "Figure 8-3 Single-clock Input Monitoring (Positive Clock Pulse)" under "8. Timing Diagram".

#### **Description of Operations**

The numbers given to the following items correspond to numbers (1) to (13) used in "8. Timing Diagram".

(1) The MB3793 outputs a reset signal when the power supply voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ) reaches about 0.8 V ( $V_{CCL}$ ).

(2) If V<sub>CC</sub> reaches or exceeds the rise-time detected voltage V<sub>SH</sub>, the MB3793 starts charging the power-on reset hold time setting capacitor C<sub>TP</sub>. At this time, the output remains in a reset state.

(3) When CTP has been charged for a certain period of time TPR (until the CTP pin voltage exceeds the threshold voltage (Vth) after the start of charging), the MB3793 cancels the reset (setting the /RESET pin to "H" level from "L" level). The V<sub>th</sub> value is about 2.4 V with V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V

The power-on reset hold time tPR is set with the following equation:  $t_{PR}$  (ms)  $\approx A \times C_{TP}$  (µF) The value of A is about 750 with V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V. The MB3793 also starts charging the watchdog timer monitor time setting capacitor (C<sub>TW</sub>).

(4) When the voltage at the watchdog timer monitor time setting pin CTW reaches the "H" level threshold voltage V<sub>H</sub>, the C<sub>TW</sub> switches from the charge state to the discharge state.

The value of V<sub>H</sub> is always about 1.24 V regardless of the detected voltage.

(5) If the CK2 pin inputs a clock pulse (positive edge trigger) when the C<sub>TW</sub> is being discharged in the CK1-CK2 order or simultaneously, the  $C_{TW}$  switches from the discharge state to the charge state.

The MB3793 repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses with the system logic circuit operating normally.

(6) If no clock pulse is fed to the CK1 or CK2 pin within the watchdog timer monitor time two due to some problem with the system logic circuit, the CTW pin is set to the "L" level threshold voltage  $V_L$  or less and the MB3793 outputs a reset signal (setting the /RESET pin to "L" level from "H" level).

The value of V<sub>L</sub> is always about 0.24 V regardless of the detected voltage. The watchdog timer monitor time  $t_{WD}$  is set with the following equation:

 $t_{WD}$  (ms)  $\approx B \times C_{TW}$  ( $\mu F$ ) + C  $\times C_{TP}$  ( $\mu F$ ) The value of B is hardly affected by the power supply voltage; it is about 1600 with  $V_{CC} = 5.0 V$ . The value of C is 0. For this reason:  $t_{WD}$  (ms)  $\approx B \times C_{TW}$  ( $\mu F$ )



(7) When a certain period of time  $t_{WR}$  has passed (until the CTP pin voltage reaches or exceeds  $V_{th}$  again after recharging the CTP), the MB3793 cancels the reset signal and starts operating the watchdog timer.

The watchdog timer monitor reset time  $t_{\text{WR}}$  is set with the following equation:

 $t_{WR} \text{ (ms)} \approx D \times C_{TP} (\mu F)$ 

The value of D is 55 with  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3 V and 50 with  $V_{CC}$  = 3.0 V.

The MB3793 repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses. If no clock pulse is input, the MB3793 repeats operations (6) and (7).

(8) If  $V_{CC}$  is lowered to the fall-time detected voltage ( $V_{SL}$ ) or less, the CTP pin voltage decreases and the MB3793 outputs a reset signal (setting the /RESET pin to "L" level from "H" level).

(9) When  $V_{CC}$  reaches or exceeds  $V_{SH}$  again, the MB3793 starts charging the  $C_{TP}$ .

(10) When the CTP pin voltage reaches or exceeds  $V_{th}$ , the MB3793 cancels the reset and restarts operating the watchdog timer. It repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses.

(11) Making the Inhibit function active (setting the INH pin to "H" from "L") forces the watchdog timer to stop operation. This stops only the watchdog timer, leaving the MB3793 monitoring  $V_{CC}$  (operations (8) to (10)). The watchdog timer remains inactive unless the Inhibit function pin input is canceled. The inhibit function (INH) pin must be connecting a voltage of lower as possible impedance, to evade noise. Set the input pulse time width for Inhibit function (time of "L" level or "H" level) longer than the watchdog timer monitoring time (t<sub>WD</sub>).

(12) Canceling the inhibit input (setting the INH pin to "L" from "H") restarts the watchdog timer.

(13) The reset signal is output when the power supply is turned off to set  $V_{CC}$  to  $V_{SL}$  or less.

#### 1. Equation of time-setting capacitances (CTP and CTW) and set time

 $t_{PR}$  [ms] = A × C\_{TP} [ $\mu$ F]

two [ms] =  $B \times C_{TW} [\mu F]$ 

twr [ms] =  $D \times C_{TP} [\mu F]$ 

Values of A, B, C and D

Α	В	С	D	Remark
750	1600	0	55	Vcc = 3.3 V
1300	1500	0	100	Vcc = 5.0 V

Note: The width of value of tPR, two and two becomes the same ratio as width (Min, Max) of each specification value.

2. Example (when  $C_{TP} = 0.1 \ \mu F$  and  $C_{TW} = 0.01 \ \mu F$ )

	Symbol	Vcc = 3.3 V	Vcc = 5.0 V
time	<b>t</b> PR	75	130
(ms)	<b>t</b> wd	16	15
	twr	5.5	10



# **10. Typical Characteristics**













# **11. Application Example**

# Power Supply Voltage Monitor and Watchdog Timer



#### 2. 2-clock monitor







#### Power Supply Voltage Monitor and Watchdog Timer Stop

#### **Setting of Compulsory Reset**





### **12. Usage Precaution**

#### Do not Configure the IC Over the Maximum Ratings

If the IC is used over the maximum ratings, the LSI may be permanently damaged.

It is preferable for the device to normally operate within the recommended usage conditions. Usage outside of these conditions can have a bad effect on the reliability of the LSI.

#### Use the Devices within Recommended Operating Conditions

The recommended operating conditions are the recommended values that guarantee the normal operations of LSI. The electrical ratings are guaranteed when the device is used within the recommended operating conditions and under the conditions stated for each item.

#### Printed Circuit Board Ground Lines Should be Set up with Consideration for Common Impedance

#### Take Appropriate Measures Against Static Electricity

- Containers for semiconductor materials should have anti-static protection or be made of conductive material.
- After mounting, printed circuit boards should be stored and shipped in conductive bags or containers.
- Work platforms, tools, and instruments should be properly grounded.
- Working personnel should be grounded with resistance of 250 k $\Omega$  to 1 M $\Omega$  in series between body and ground.

#### **Do not Apply Negative Voltages**

The use of negative voltages below –0.3 V may create parasitic transistors on LSI lines, which can cause malfunctions.

### **13. Ordering Information**

Part Number	Package
MB3793-27DPNF	8-pin plastic SOP (SOB008)
MB3793-28DPNF	8-pin plastic SOP (SOB008)
MB3793-30DPNF	8-pin plastic SOP (SOB008)

## 14. RoHS Compliance Information

The LSI products of Cypress with "E1" are compliant with RoHS Directive, and have observed the standard of lead, cadmium, mercury, Hexavalent chromium, polybrominated biphenyls (PBB), and polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE).

The product that conforms to this standard is added "E1" at the end of the part number.



# 15. Package Dimensions



THERMAL ENHANCEMENT ON CAVITY DOWN PACKAGE CONFIGURATIONS.

11. JEDEC SPECIFICATION NO. REF : N/A

002-15856 Rev. \*\*



# 16. Major Changes

#### Spansion Publication Number: DS405-00023

Page	Section	Change Results			
Revision 1.0 (11/28/2014)					
-	-	Initial release			

NOTE: Please see "Document History" about later revised information.

# **Document History**

# Document Title: MB3793-27D/28D/30D Power-Voltage Monitoring IC with Watchdog Timer Document Number: 002-08488

Revision	ECN	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change
**	-	ΤΑΟΑ	11/28/2014	Initial release
*A	5142374	ΤΑΟΑ	02/23/2016	Migrated Spansion Datasheet from DS405-00023-1v0-E to Cypress format
*В	5623711	HIXT	02/09/2017	Updated Pin Description: Change the package name from FPT-8P-M02 to SOB008 Updated description in the 4. Block Functions Output circuit Updated Ordering Information: Change the package name from FPT-8P-M02 to SOB008 Updated Package Dimensions: Updated to Cypress format Deleted "Marking Format" Deleted "Labeling Sample" Deleted "MB3793-27D/28D/30D Recommended Conditions of Moisture Sensitivity"
*C	5787204	MASG	06/27/2017	Adapted Cypress new logo.



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